



BAUER Maschinen GmbH

# Alternative drives in special foundation

Dr. Andreas Ziegler

November 13<sup>th</sup>, 2024



# Agenda



No.	Agenda topic
1	Sustainability in special foundation
2	Power demand and drive concepts overview
3	Power supply on jobsites, challenges and solutions
4	Cable electric
4.1	eBG 33 cable electric
4.2	eMC 96 cable electric
4.3	BCS 185pp
5	Battery electric
5.1	Klemm KR
5.2	eBG33H all electric
6	Summary

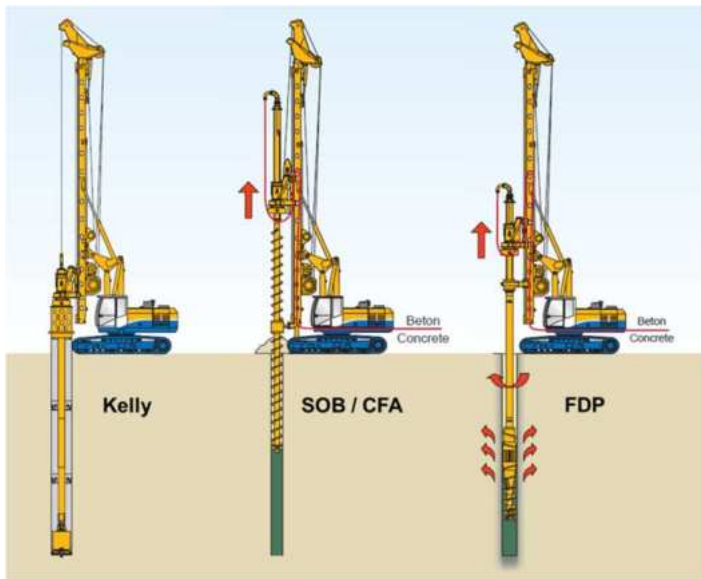
# 1

## **Sustainability in special foundation**



# Sustainability in special foundation

## Being effective and efficient



Kelly:	SOB/CFA:	FDP:
60	<15	<15
l/Pile	l/Pile	l/Pile

Effective special foundation method

+

Efficient equipment and technology

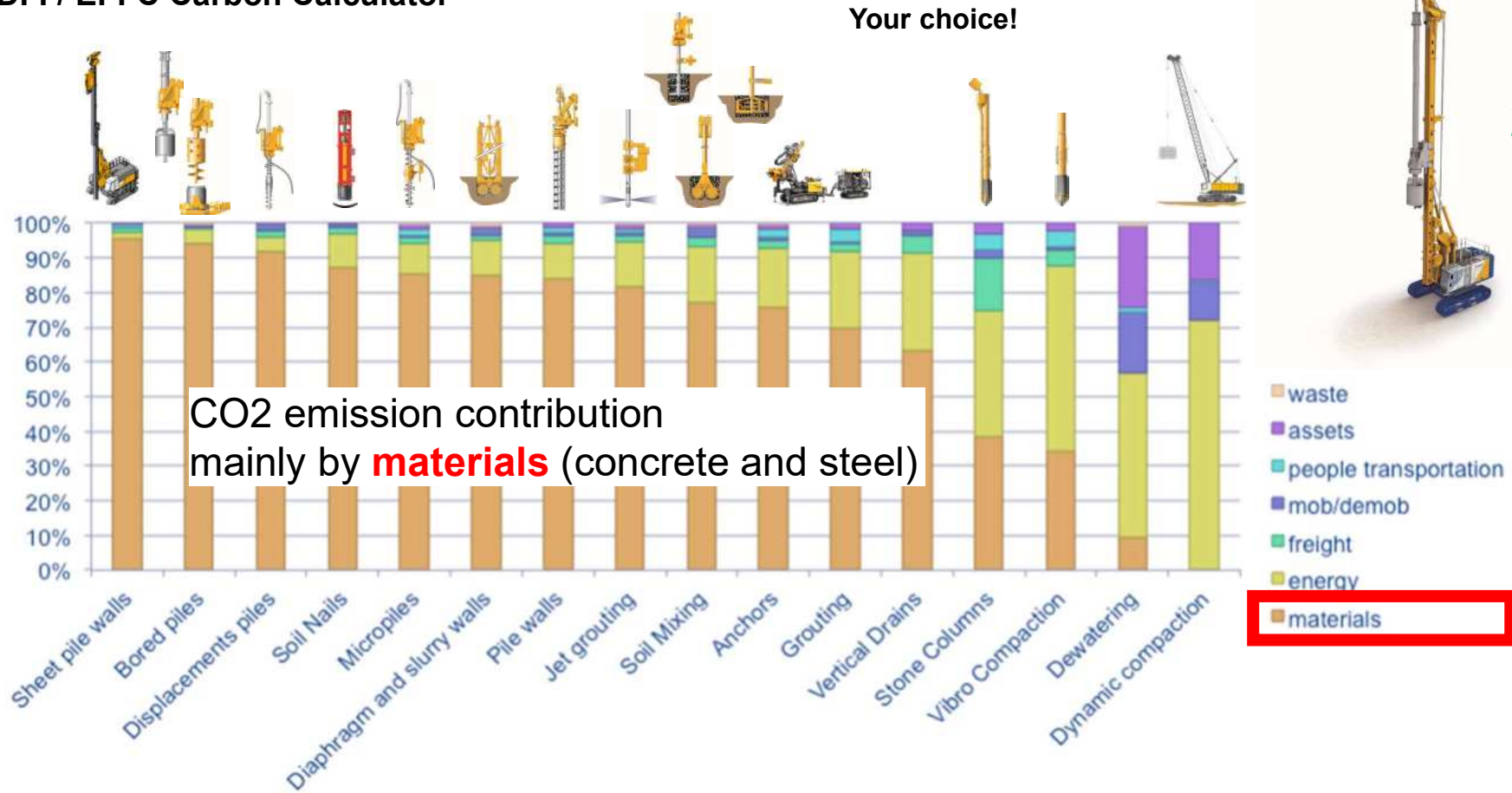
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**Low consumption**



# Sustainability in special foundation

## DFI / EFC Carbon Calculator



Example:  
Ready for  
soil mixing  
to reduce  
material

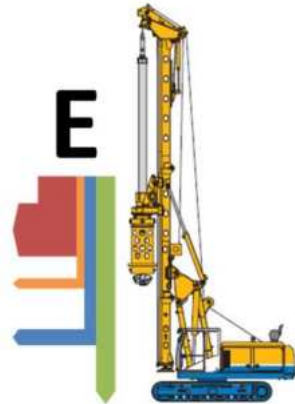
- waste
- assets
- people transportation
- mob/demob
- freight
- energy
- materials

Source: <https://www.dfi.org/carbon-calculator-webinar>

# Sustainability in special foundation

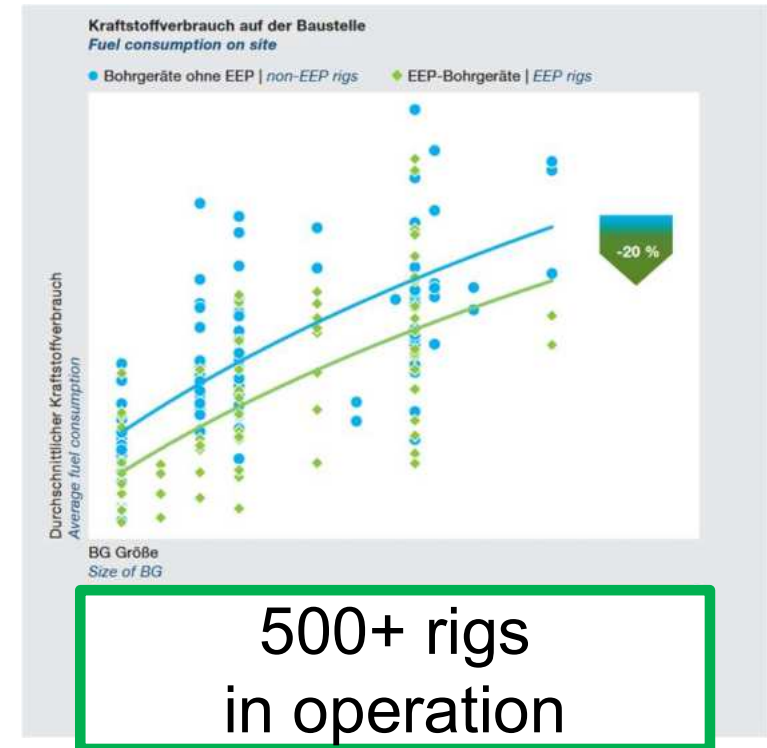
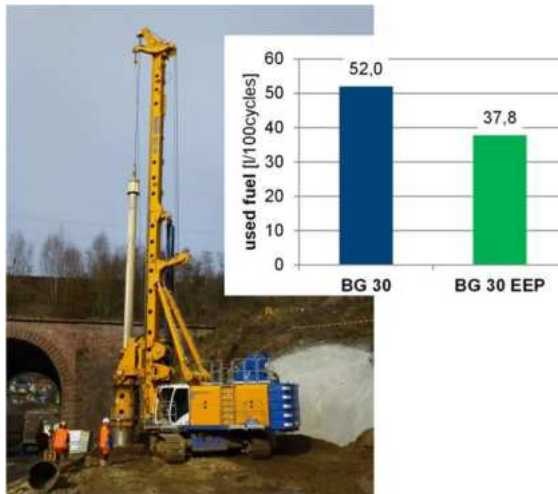


## 10 years of EEP – reduced fuel consumption on site



**TEAM**

GEFÖRDEBT VOM  
Bundesministerium  
für Bildung  
und Forschung



2012

2015

2022

# 2

## Power demand and drive concepts overview

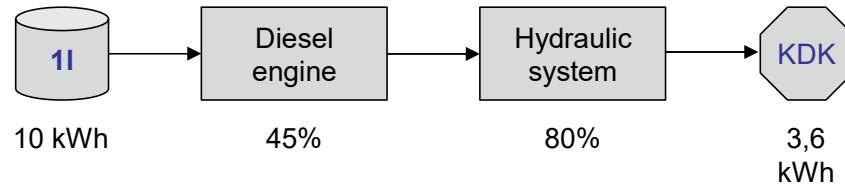


# Power demand and drive concepts overview

## Important basics

Diesel-hydraulic

1 Liter Diesel eq.  
1 Liter Diesel

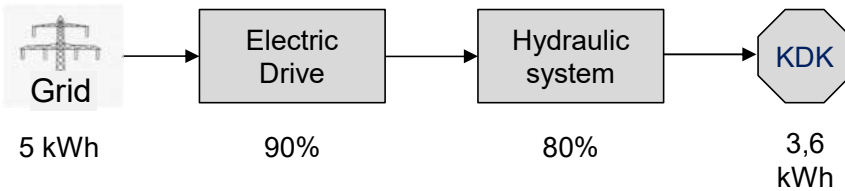


Total efficiency

36%

Electro-hydraulic  
(Central electric motor, eBG)

5 kWh eq.  
1 Liter Diesel

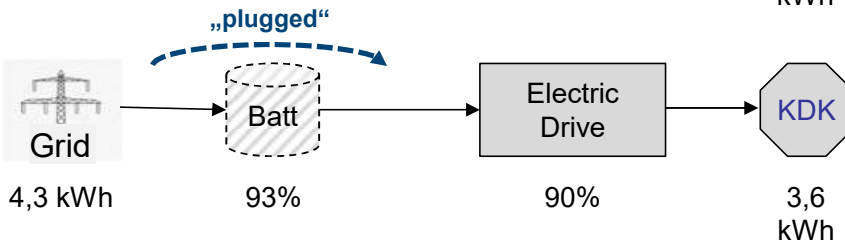


72%

Direct electric drive at Consumer  
(eBG all electric)

4,3 kWh eq.  
1 Liter Diesel

„plugged“ → 4 kWh

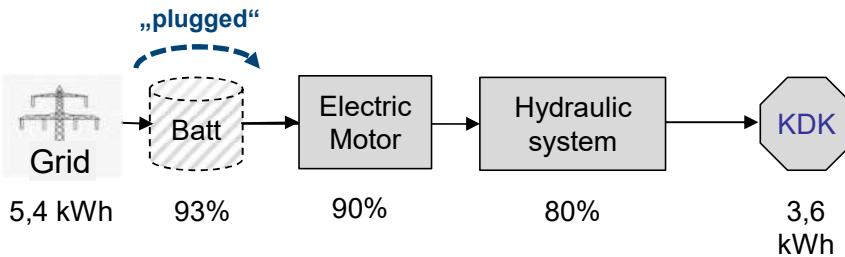


84%

Battery powered and Hydraulic drive at Consumer

5.4 kWh eq.  
1 Liter Diesel

„plugged“ → 5 kWh



67%

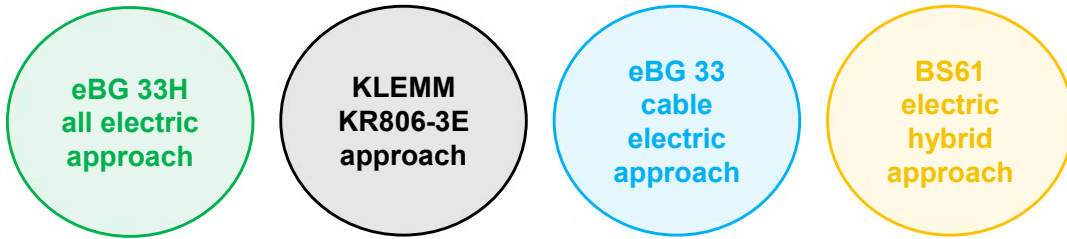
Indicative rounded values



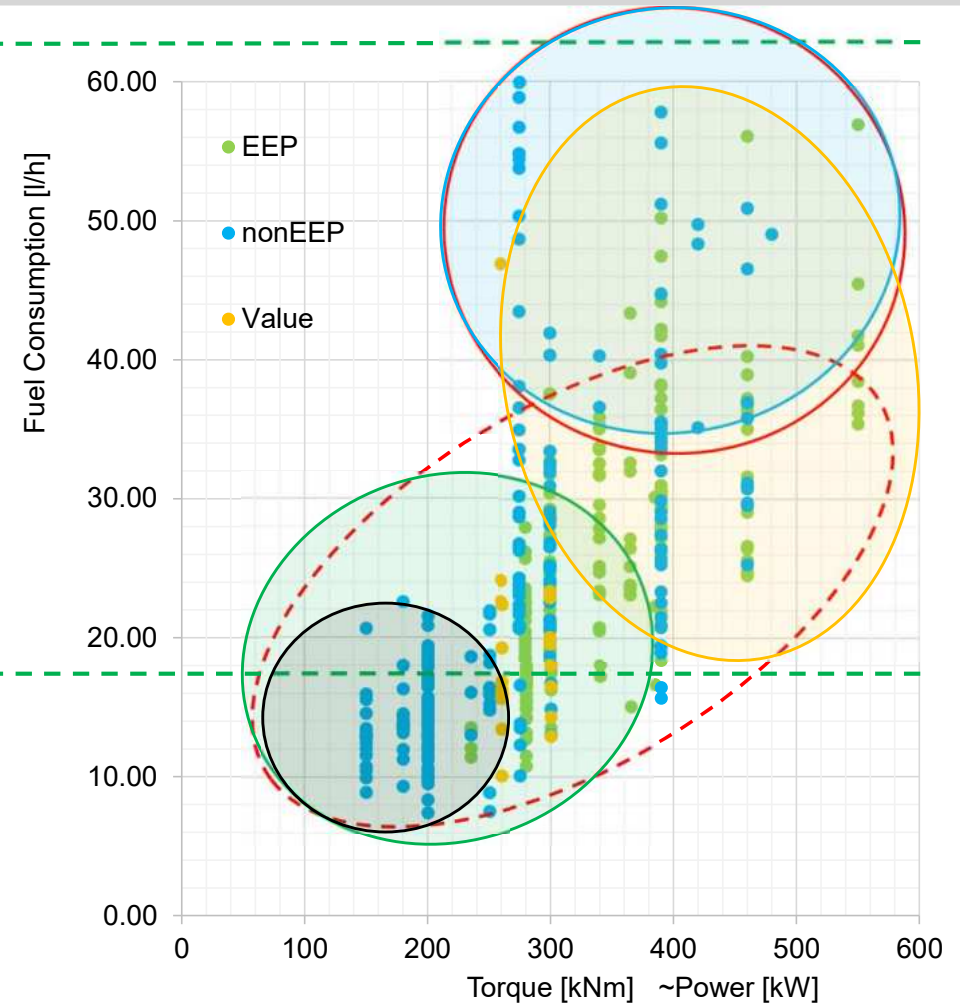
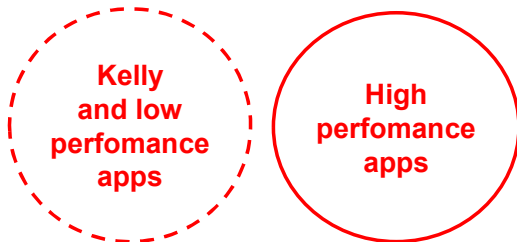
# Power demand and drive concepts overview

## Typical energy consumption

Cable 405 kW: 8hrs shift



Diesel: 150 l	Battery: ~650 kWh
1 Liter Diesel eq. 1 Liter Diesel	4 kWh eq. 1 Liter Diesel



# Power demand and drive concepts overview



KLEMM KR806-3E

**KLEMM**  
Bohrtechnik



CEE 125A/400VAC

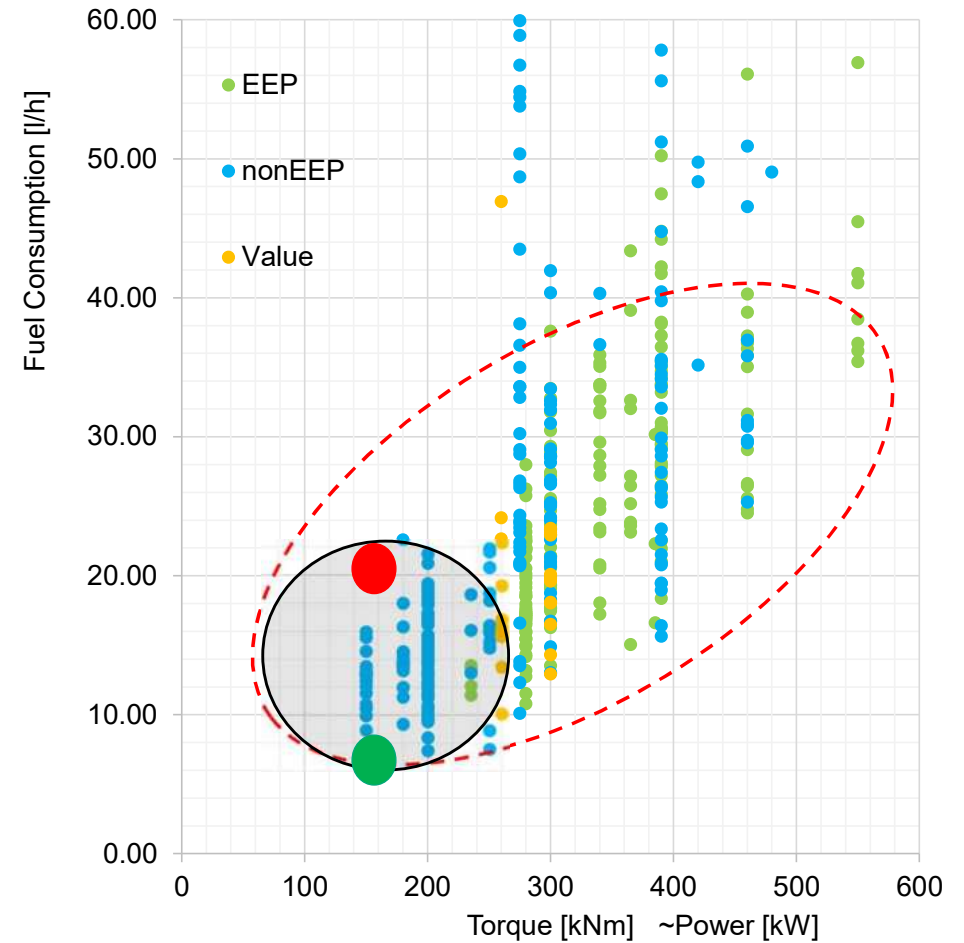


**KLEMM**  
KR806-3E  
approach

Kelly  
and low  
performance  
apps

**Battery and cable connected**

**Battery only**



# Power demand and drive concepts overview

## eBG 33H all electric



CEE 125A/400VAC



**Diesel: 150 l**      **Battery: ~650 kWh**

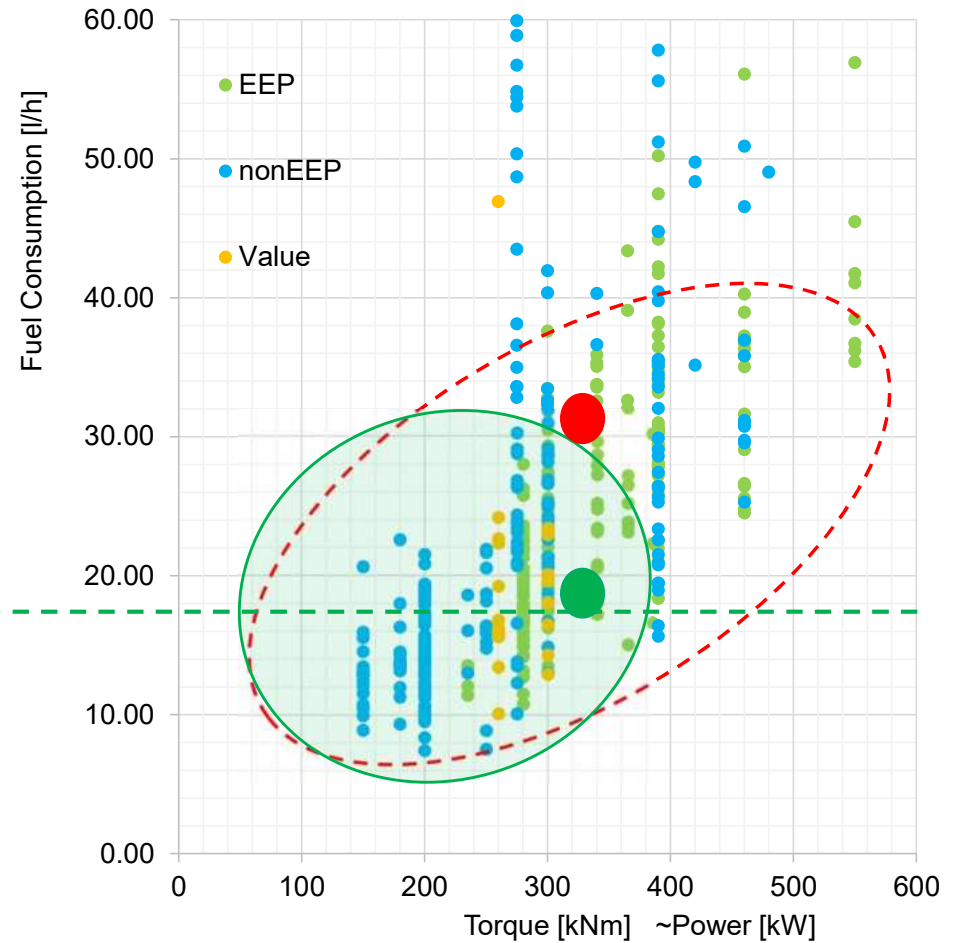
1 Liter Diesel eq. 1 Liter Diesel	4 kWh eq. 1 Liter Diesel
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**eBG 33H  
all electric  
approach**

**Kelly  
and low  
performance  
apps**

**Battery and cable connected**

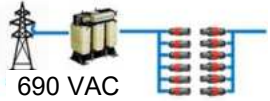
**Battery only**



# Power demand and drive concepts overview

## eBG 33 cable electric

Cable 405 kW: 8hrs shift — —



eBG 33  
cable  
electric  
approach

High  
performance  
apps



# Power demand and drive concepts overview

## BS61 electric hybrid



CEE 125A/400VAC

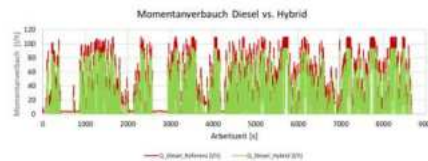


BS61 electric hybrid approach

Kelly and low performance apps

High performance apps

Up to 80 kW electric power combined with (smaller) diesel engine





# Power demand and drive concepts overview

## Overview

Rig	Concept	Power supply	Preferred Application	Main Advantages	Main Drawback
eBG 33 H	<u>a</u> ll <u>e</u> lectric	Standard Cable + Battery	Kelly + Low Performance	+ Best efficiency + Unplugged possible + Innovation benchmark + Standard CEE Plug	- Battery cost
KR806-E	<u>b</u> attery <u>e</u> lectric	Standard Cable + Battery	Anchor + Low Performance	+ Typical applications + Unplugged possible + High Flexibility + Standard CEE Plug	- Battery cost
eBG 33 eMC 96 HE 1400	<u>c</u> able <u>e</u> lectric	Substation + Cable	Full range High Performance	+ All applications + High efficiency + High performance + Numerous references	- AC Substation
RG19T	<u>e</u> lectric <u>h</u> ybrid	Standard Cable + Diesel	Full range High Performance	+ All applications + CO2-Reduction + Boost operation + Standard CEE Plug	- Cable

# 3

## Power supply on jobsites - challenges and solutions



# Power Supply on jobsites

## Low-Performance-Applications

- **Kelly-Drilling**
- High **Peak Power**, but frequent low power phases (idling, sideline activities) resulting in medium average power.
- Power up to **88 kW** (400V, 125A, 3-phase)
- International **Standard Plug** / Voltage / Current
- **Typically available** on jobsites
- **Cable**: diameter ca. **40 mm**, weight ca. **2,7 kg/m**
- **Unplugged operation** possible **max. 123 kW** average power (14hrs charging; 10hrs working; battery capacity  $\geq$  1.230 kWh)



## High-Performance-Applications

- **Single-Pass**: CCFA-/FoW-Drilling, SCM, FDP, CFA, ...
- **Constant high load factor**
- Power **>200 kW** (e.g. 690 V)
- No standard for plugs, clamped cable connectors, high power transformer on jobsites
- Long time for planning (**4-6 months**) **in advance** for local power supply and paperwork
- **Cable** (~400 kW): diameter ca. **120 mm**, weight ca. **20-30 kg/m**





# Power Supply on jobsites – Japan

## Low-Performance-Applications

- Special version of **On-Board-Charger (OBC)** necessary to connect to Japanese grid (200V Two phase – three wire „split phase“)
- Please make sure to ask for this option
- Or use Genset with CEE 125A TN grid



## High-Performance-Applications

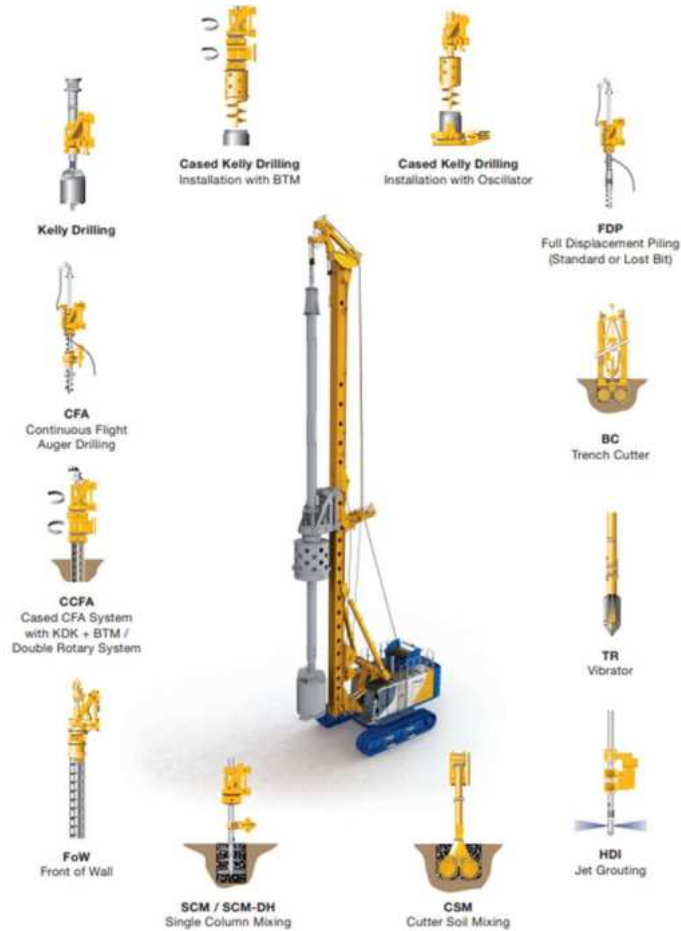
- **Project specific substation, transformer and filter** necessary
- Please clarify contact persons and local conditions (legal, standards, contract details, etc.) in advance
- Or use Genset with Transformer (Dd0 or Yd5) IT grid
- Examples in the following slides





# 4

## Cable electric



- Urban, complex jobsites
- Work in closed sites (Tunnels, Halls, Buildings,...)
- Linear jobsites (dam remediation, pile walls)
- Work in sensitive environment
- Low noise emission
- And much more...

# eBG 33 ce



405 kW  
high performance  
e-motor



cable arm  
for easy handling  
and slewing

backpack genset  
for  
mobility of crawler

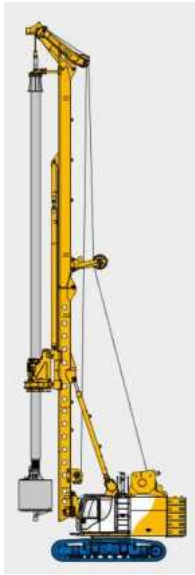


secant pile wall  
jobsite  
in Germany

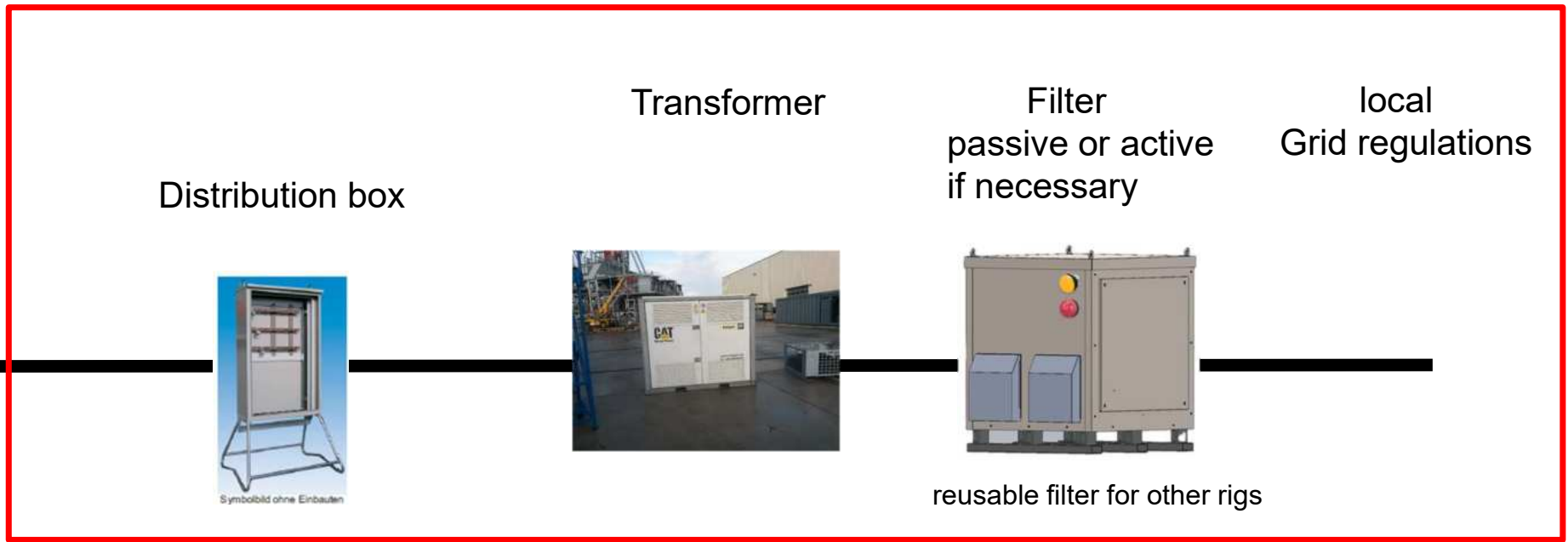
# eBG 33 ce



# eBG 33 ce Scheme variant 1



or



Distribution box

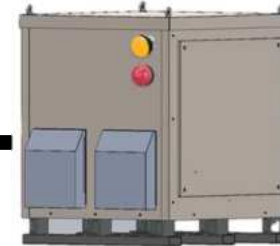
Transformer

Filter  
passive or active  
if necessary

local  
Grid regulations



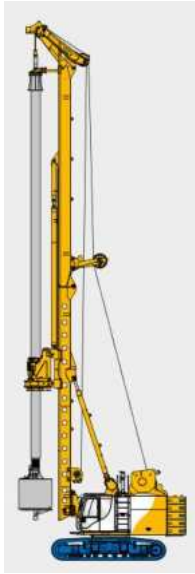
Symbolbild ohne Einbauten



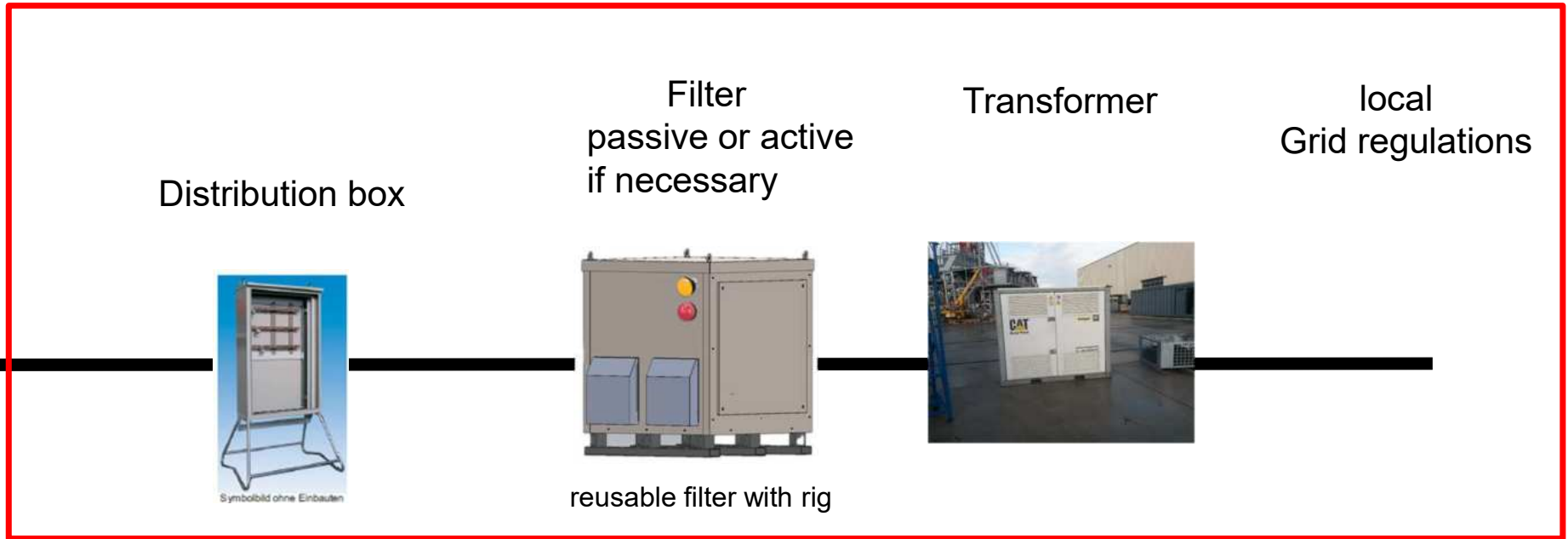
reusable filter for other rigs

construction site

# eBG 33 ce Scheme variant 2



or



Distribution box

Filter  
passive or active  
if necessary

Transformer

local  
Grid regulations



Symbolbild ohne Einbauten

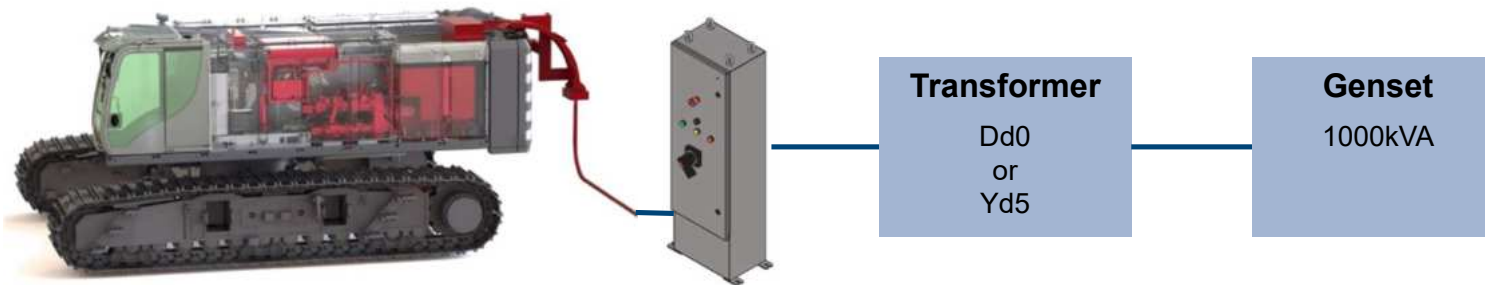
reusable filter with rig

construction site

## Scheme variant 3 (Genset)

### Example eMC 96 cable electric

Jobsite reference Hongkong



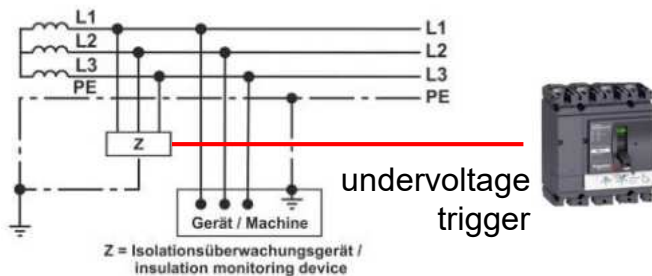


## Requirements

### Secondary circuit (eMC96 side)

- Electrical network: IT
- Voltage: 690V
- Frequency: 50 Hz
- Power: 600...1000kVA\*
- Max. short circuit current: 50 kA
- Fuse protection: 800A
- Insulating monitoring device

### IT network required



### Primary circuit (grid side)

- Power supply from grid
- Power: 600...1000kVA\*

\* Depends on local conditions regarding available power supply

**Customer in Hongkong  
worked from:**

1. Genset
2. Grid connection

# eMC 96 ce



## Cable handling

- Cable handling in customer's responsibility
  - Heavy cables are difficult to move
  - Cables need to be protected → should not be pulled over the floor → rollers in place
  - In current situation point for disconnection is on eMC96 back



## Interface realization

- Handling of separate distribution box inconvenient
- Solution developed with customer
  - Additional distribution box mounted on eMC96 (yellow)
  - High-current plugs installed for quicker connection/disconnection





Main reasons  
for electric choice:

- **Low noise**
- Long working hours
- Innovation leader



# 4.3

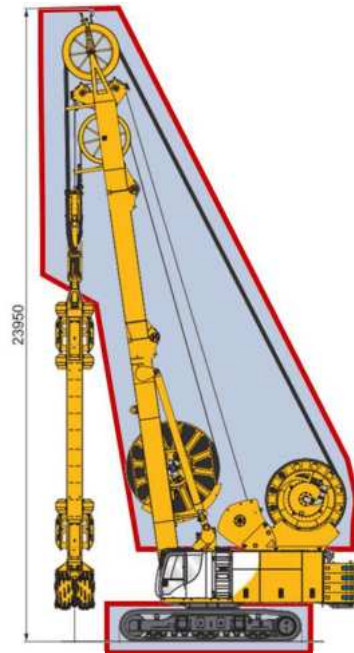
BCS 185pp



# Request for compact trench cutter unit with flexible power supply



BCS 185



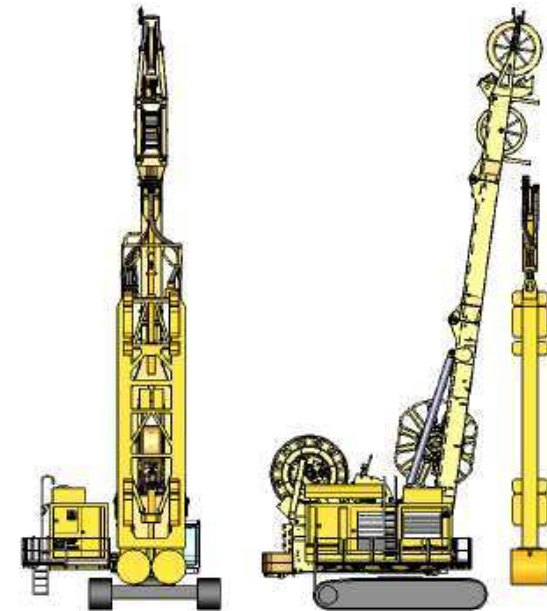
Compact single purpose trench cutter system with turnable HDS 90-T, proven undercarriage UW 185

CBC 45

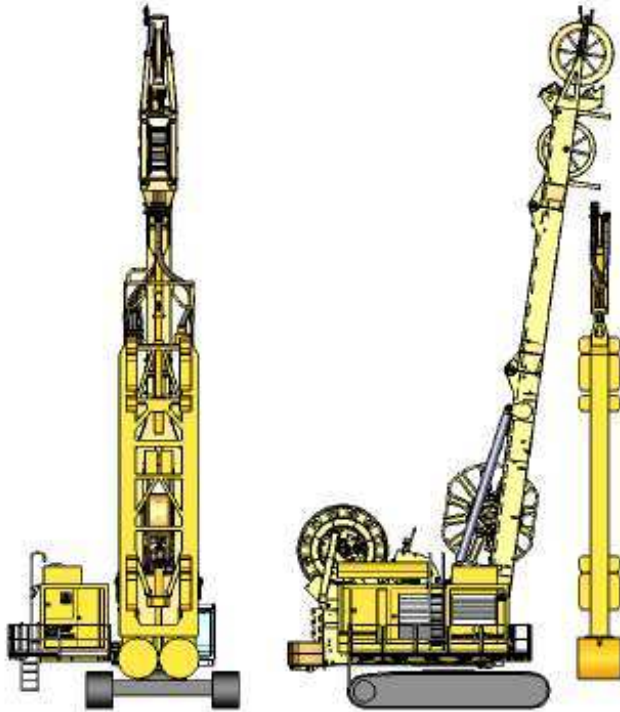


Hydraulic power pack HE 1400 or HD 1400 (electrically or diesel powered) with flexible attachment options

New BCS 185pp



BCS 185pp consisting of modified base frame of BT 160 and existing components from BCS 185 and CBC 45



## Base carrier

- Modified base frame of BT 160
- BCS 185 HDS frame
- UW 185 (same as BCS 185)
- CBC Hydraulic Power Pack frame

Hydraulic Power Pack	HD 1400	HE 1400
▪ Engine type	diesel	electric engine
▪ Installed power	563 / 570 kW	550 kW

## HDS 90-T Hose Drum System (same as BCS 185)

- Cutting depth 90 m
- Maximum Hook load 43 t
- Maximum recovery force 600 kN
- Turning option

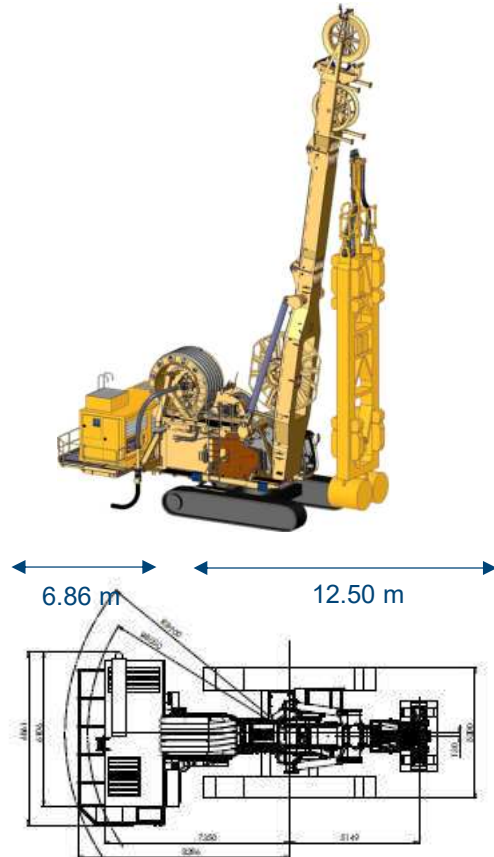
## Trench cutter

- Maximum 43 tons hook load of BCS 185 enables to use all cutters from BC 32 up to BC 48

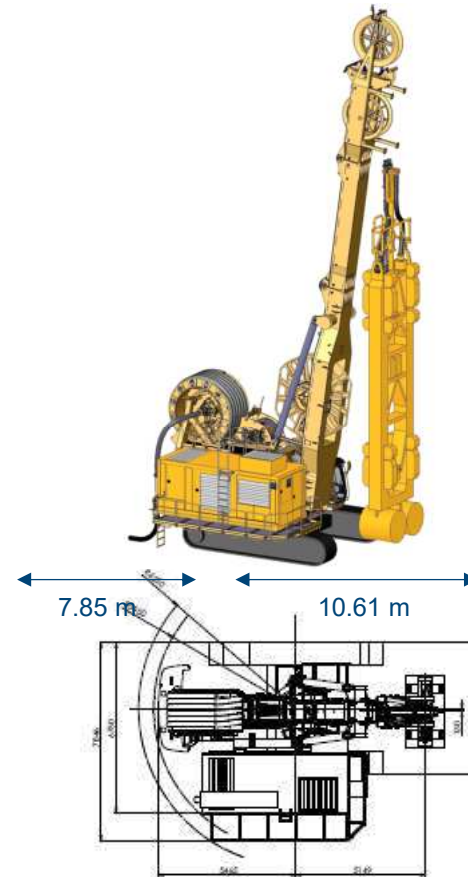
# BCS 185pp Setup Options



### Power Pack rear assembly



### Power Pack side assembly



Tailored to the jobsite requirements

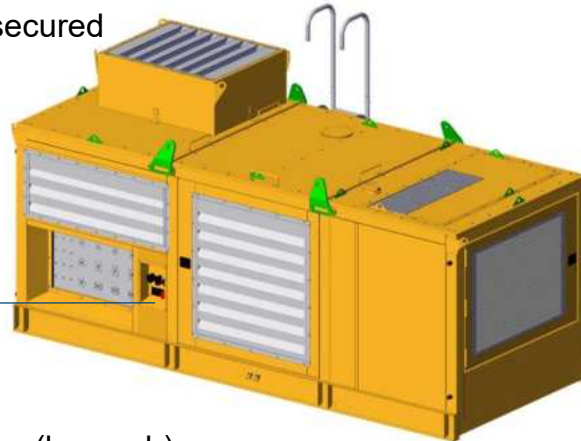


# Hydraulic Power Pack Options



## HE 1400 with electric drive

<b>Engine</b>	Three-phase asynchronous motor
<b>Electrical equipment</b>	Soft starter insulated and secured switch cabinet
<b>Power output</b>	550 kW
<b>Rated speed</b>	1,490 rpm
<b>Frequency</b>	50 / 60 Hz
<b>Noise level</b>	<b>50 %</b>



**Dimensions** (l x w x h)  
(without ladder and Silent pack)

6,031 mm x 2,400 mm x 2,547 mm

Weight appr.

14.300 kg

### Hydraulic system

Flow rate open circuit	3 x 345 l/min + (1 x 325) l/min
Flow rate closed circuit	2 x 125 l/min
Max. working pressure	300 (350) bar

## HD 1400 with diesel engine

<b>Engine</b>	CAT C18	
<b>Exhaust emission certification</b>	Tier 2 Stage II	Tier 4f Stage V
<b>Power output</b>	570 kW	563 kW
<b>Rated speed</b>	1,850 rpm	
<b>Volume diesel tank (appr.)</b>	1,350 l	
<b>Noise level</b>	<b>100 %</b>	



# 5

## Battery electric drilling rigs






BAUER

**eBG 33 H** all electric  
**BAUER**

BG 36  
BAUER



It's just a tap away.  
Experience intuitive and smart design:  
the brand-new B-Tronic 5

more about 

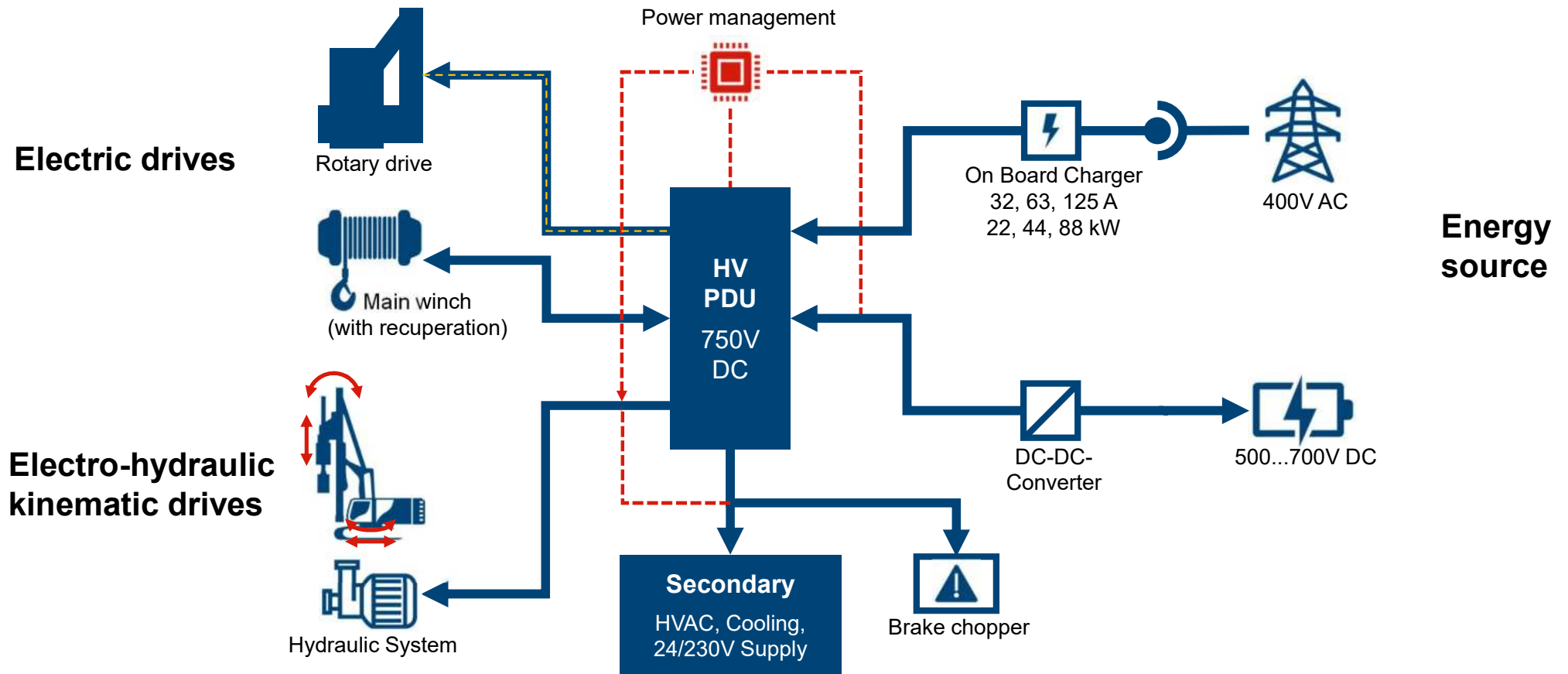


Saving resources with  
highly efficient rigs:  
The next level of electric drilling rigs.

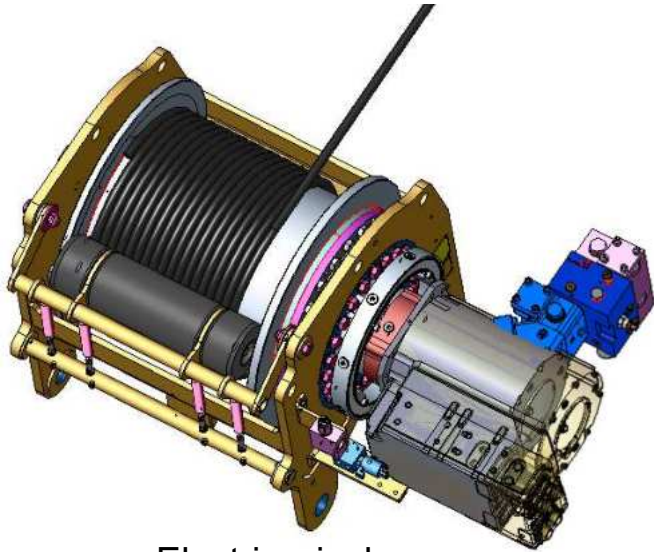
more about 

2.5t  
2.5t  
2.5t  
2.5t  
2.5t

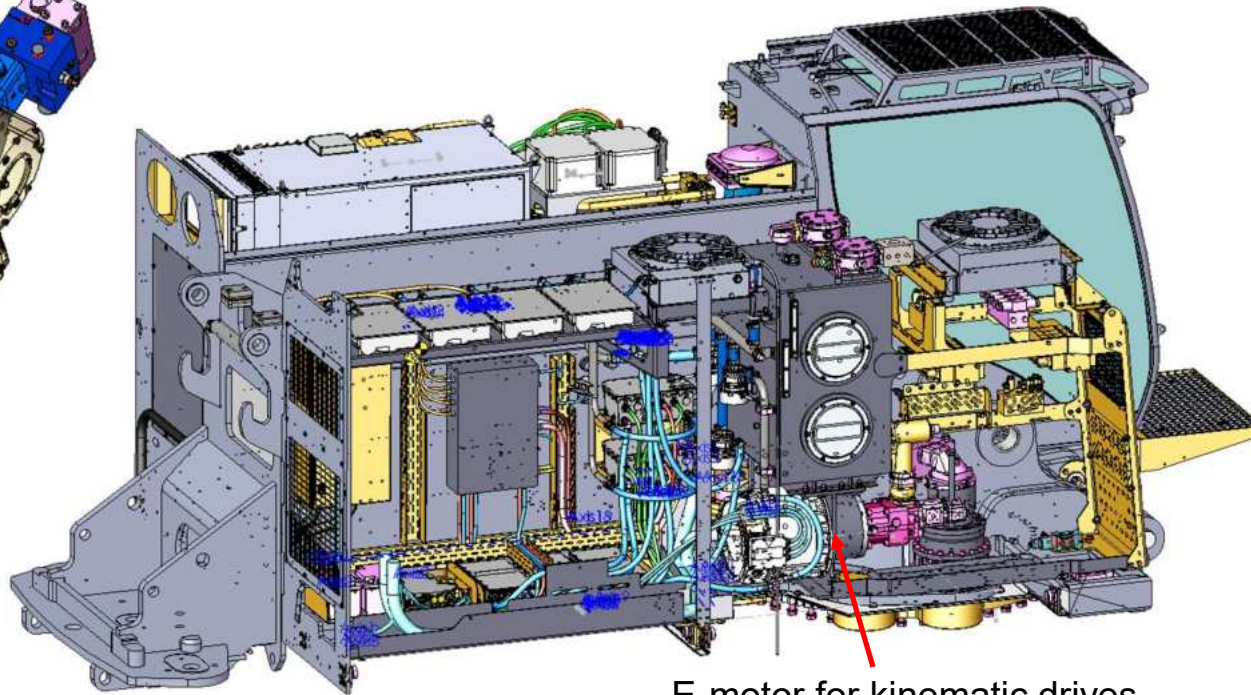
# Architecture for **highest efficiency**



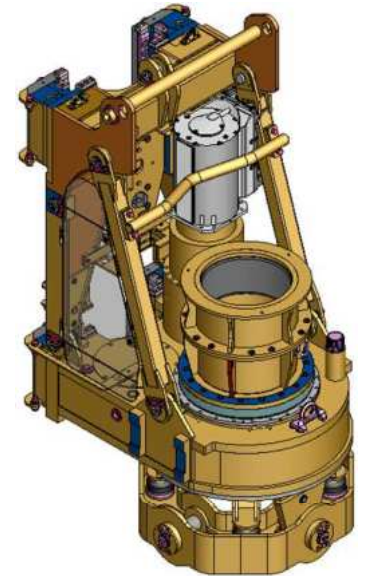
# All electric systems



Electric winch

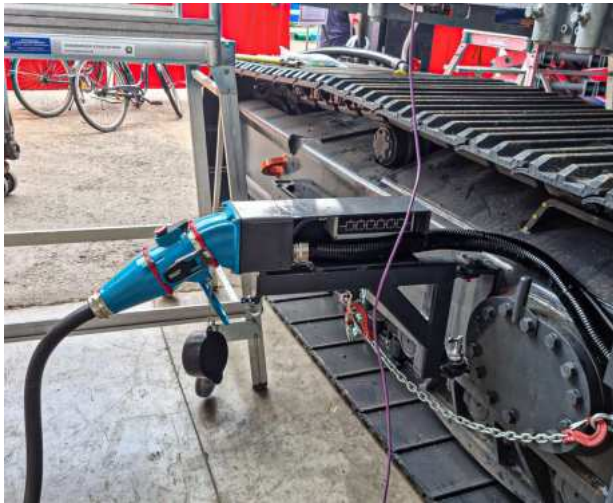


E-motor for kinematic drives



Electric rotary drive

# eBG 33 H all electric



# Summary



## Conclusions

- Main reasons for electric drives
  - Low noise emissions
  - Low CO2 emissions
  - Highest efficiency
- Technical solutions
  - Cable electric for high performance and single pass applications
  - Battery electric for low performance and Kelly applications
  - Electric hybrid for intermediate applications with high power peaks
  - All electric for highest efficiency
- For construction site setup and grid connection please clarify your requirements well in advance





*PASSION for  
PROGRESS*







BAUER Maschinen GmbH

# Special foundation technologies made for Japan

Dr. Andreas Ziegler

November 13<sup>th</sup>, 2024



# Agenda



No.	Agenda topic
1	eRG 19T hybrid
	1.1 Electric hybrid system
	1.2 Sheet pile press MPU 400/500 Japan
2	Drilling rigs
	2.1 BG 23 V
	2.2 BG 45 V
3	B-Tronic 5

# 1

## Electric hybrid system



# Hybridization

*eRG19T hybrid on BS61eh* at BAUMA in 10/2022



# Hybridization

*eRG19T hybrid* demonstration in Aresing

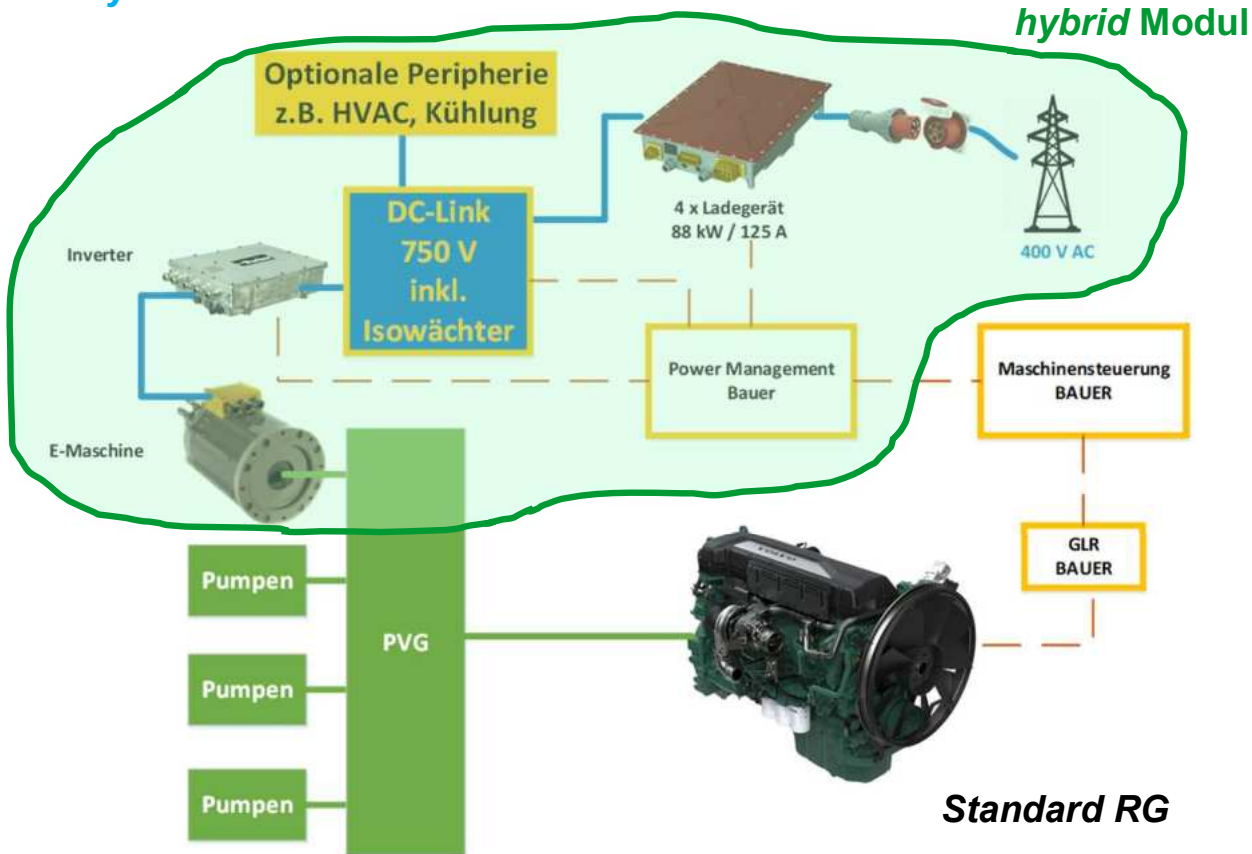


*eRG21T hybrid* at inhouse exhibition 2024 in Schrobenhausen

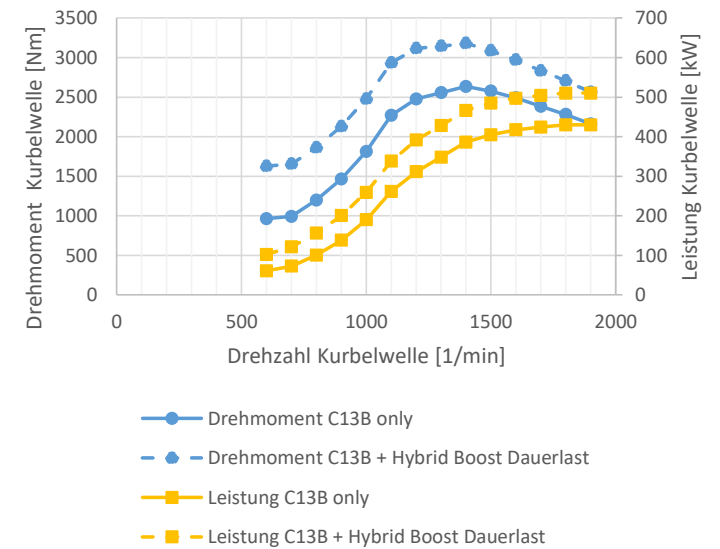


# Hybridization

## RG19T *hybrid* on BS61eh New

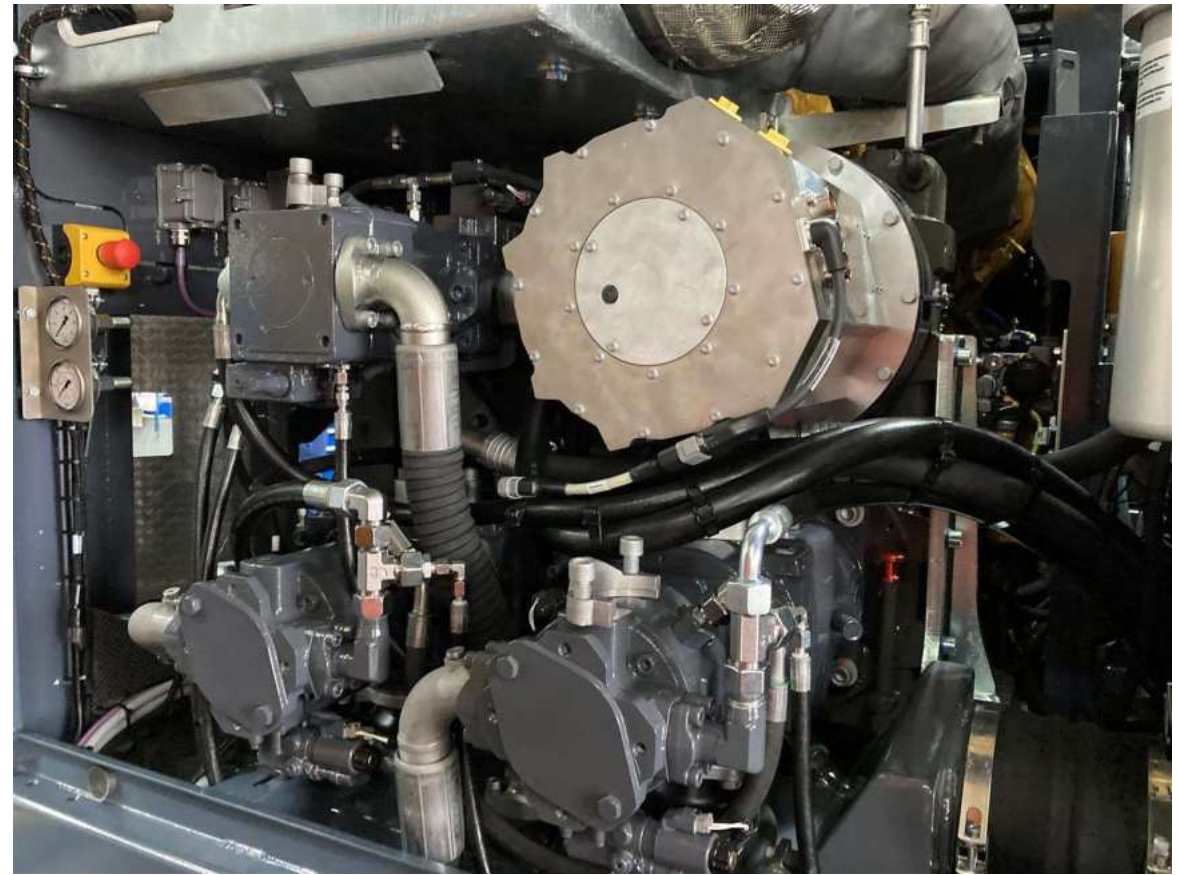
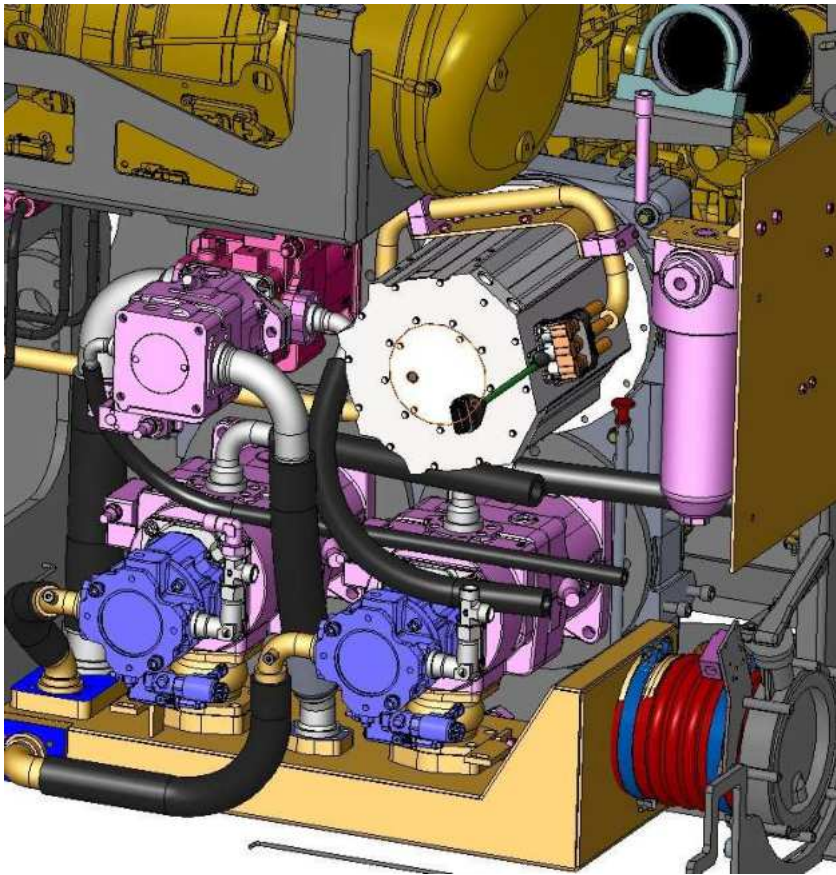


M/P-n-Diagramm - Diesel + Hybrid Boost Dauerlast



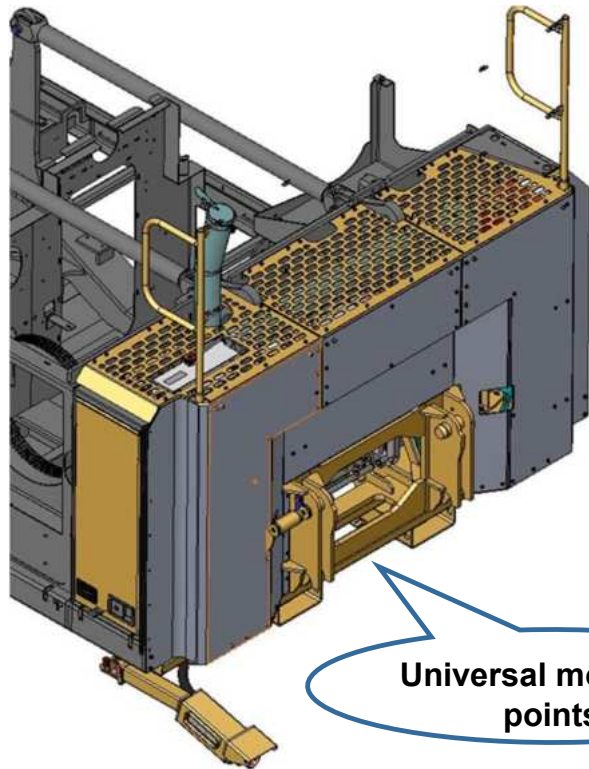
# Hybridization

## RG19T *HYBRID* on BS61eh New

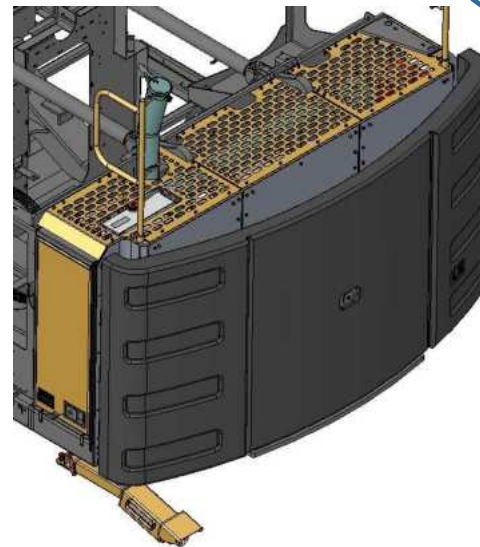


# Hybridization

**eRG19T hybrid** → modular counterweights (max 12,4 t)

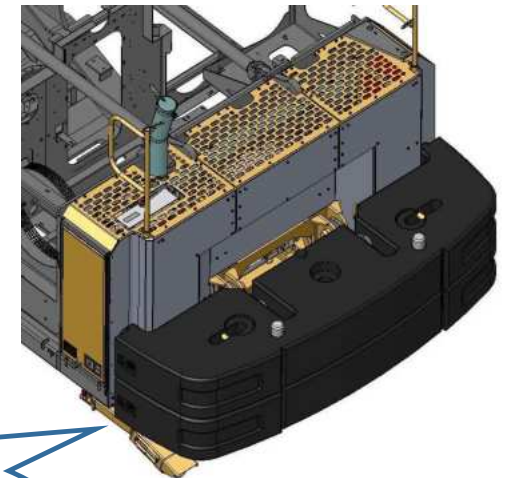


**Universal mounting points**



**Counterweights from BS55R/RS**

- 1x 4,1 t
- 1x 1,9 t



**Counterweights from BS65R/RS**

- Min 3x 2,5 t
- Max 1x 4,9 t + 3x 2,5 t



# Hybridization

## Hybrid-Module in production



# Hybridization

RG19T **HYBRID** on BS61eh New (theoretical estimation of reduction of fuel and CO<sub>2</sub>)

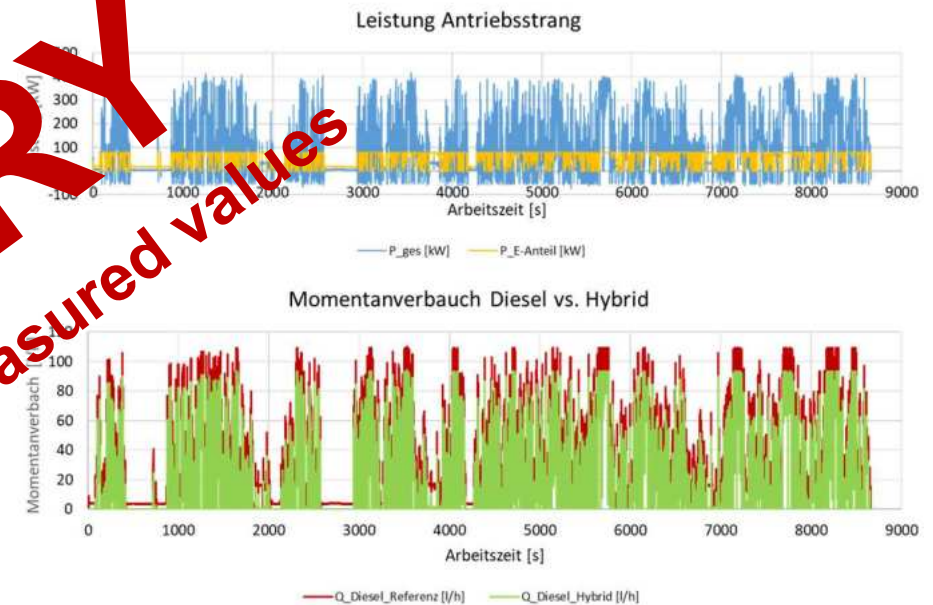
**Average fuel consumption:** 25,0 l/h (more than recorded)  
**Reduction Hybrid:** 12,3 l/h ( $\triangleq$  61,5 kWh)  
**Total fuel consumption Hybrid:** 12,7 l/h (+ 61,5 kWh)  
**CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction:** 33 kg/h

**50% less diesel and carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)**

**Base carrier (EEP) BS 61 eh**

**Max. System-Power:** 510 kW  
**Max. Diesel engine Power:** 430 kW  
**Max. Electric Power at gear:** 80 kW (CCR-socket 125A/400V AC)

Power-plug on the rear side of the upper carriage.



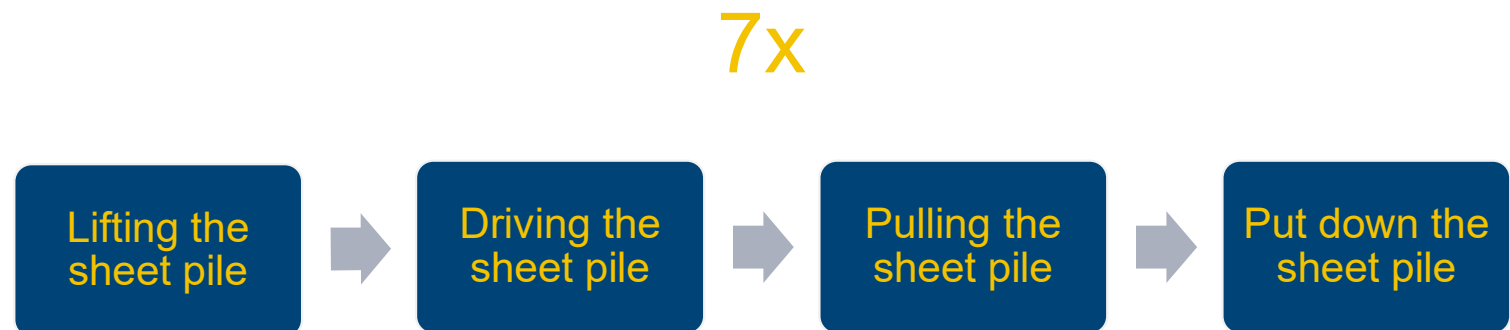
# Hybridization

RG19T *HYBRID* on BS61eh New → Validation test in Aresing with MR95AVM sheet piling



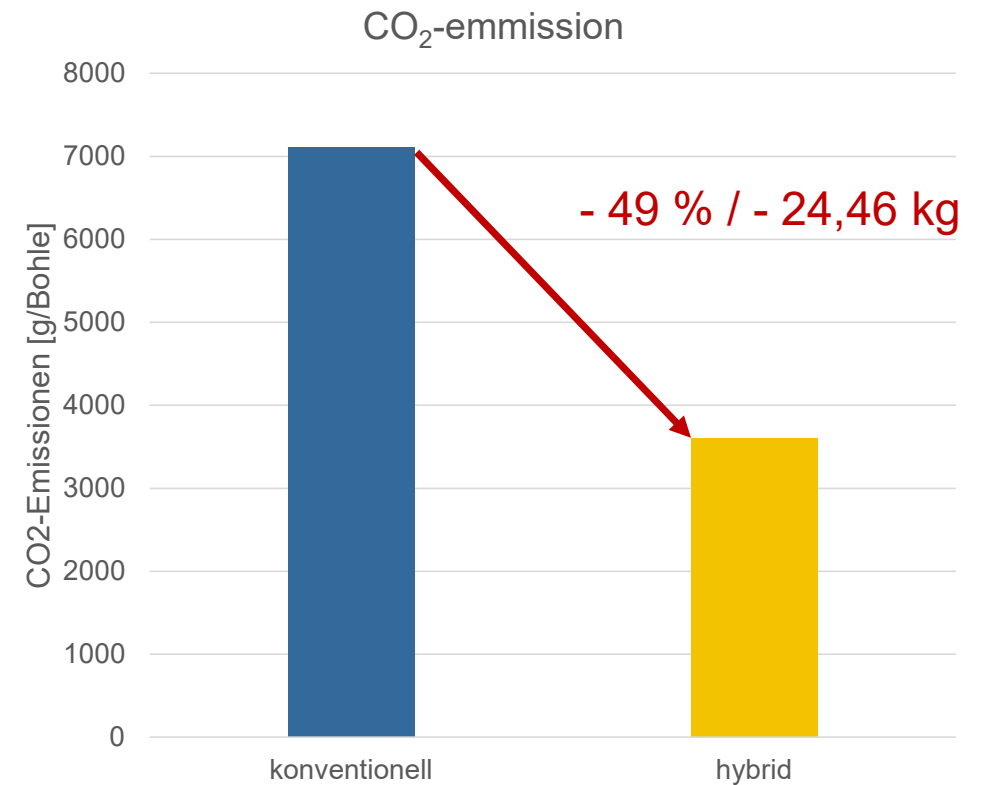
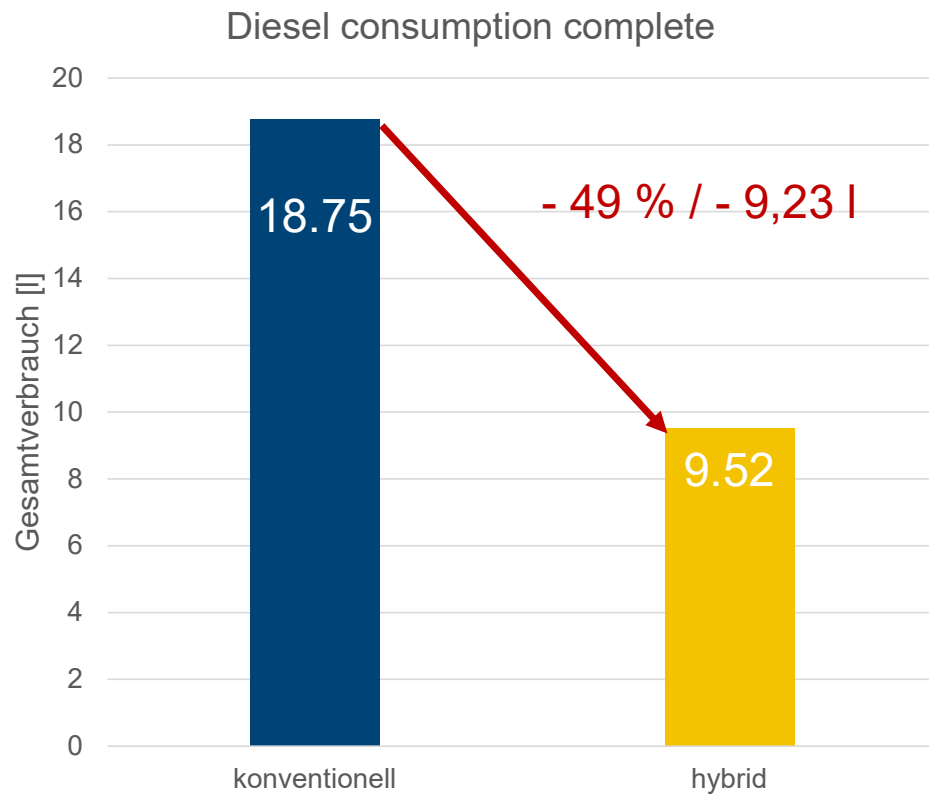
# Hybridization

RG19T *HYBRID* on BS61eh New → Validation test in Aresing with MR95AVM sheet piling



# Hybridization

RG19T *HYBRID* on BS61eh New → real values, measured in Aresing



# Job site FKU Berlin

## BAUER SPEZIALTIEFBAU JOB SITE in Berlin/Germany



### Target

- Excavation pit watertight
- Combination of **Mixed in Place wall**, **contiguous pile wall** and **BAUER-LWS-Silicate-gel-bottom**
- After the production of the pit wall starts the job of the **eRG19T hybrid**
- Making of suspension-filled holes with vibrator and tube within a specified modular grid
- Insertion of injection lances to create the silicate-bottom for a watertight pit also from the bottom side.

# Job site FKU Berlin

## BAUER SPEZIALTIEFBAU JOB SITE in Berlin/Germany

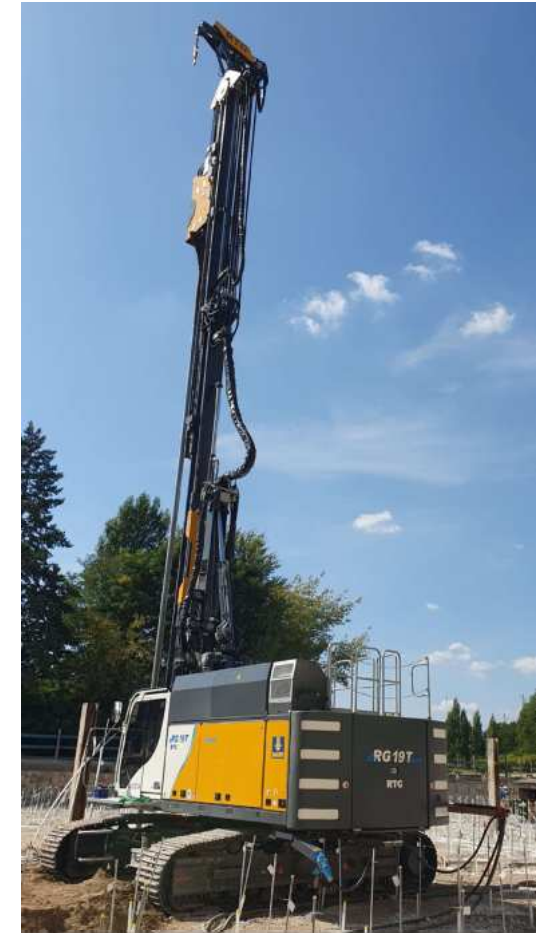


- 32.200 qm GIF
- 55 m Gebäudehöhe
- 1,35 m Raster
- 14 Stockwerke
- Leed Gold/Wired Score geplant
- Lichte Raumhöhen 3,02 - 6,20 m
- 2.300 qm Dachgärten / Themengärten
- 4.100 qm Freifläche mit Waldbiotop
- E-Ladesäulen
- Carsharing-Plätze
- 273 PKW Stellplätze
- 500 Bike Stellplätze mit Duschen und Spinden
- High-Speed Internet (Glasfaser)
- Lobby mit Galerie

# Job site FKU Berlin



**eRG19T *hybrid* #500 on BS61eh**  
on Job site  
in Berlin "Friedrich Krause Ufer"

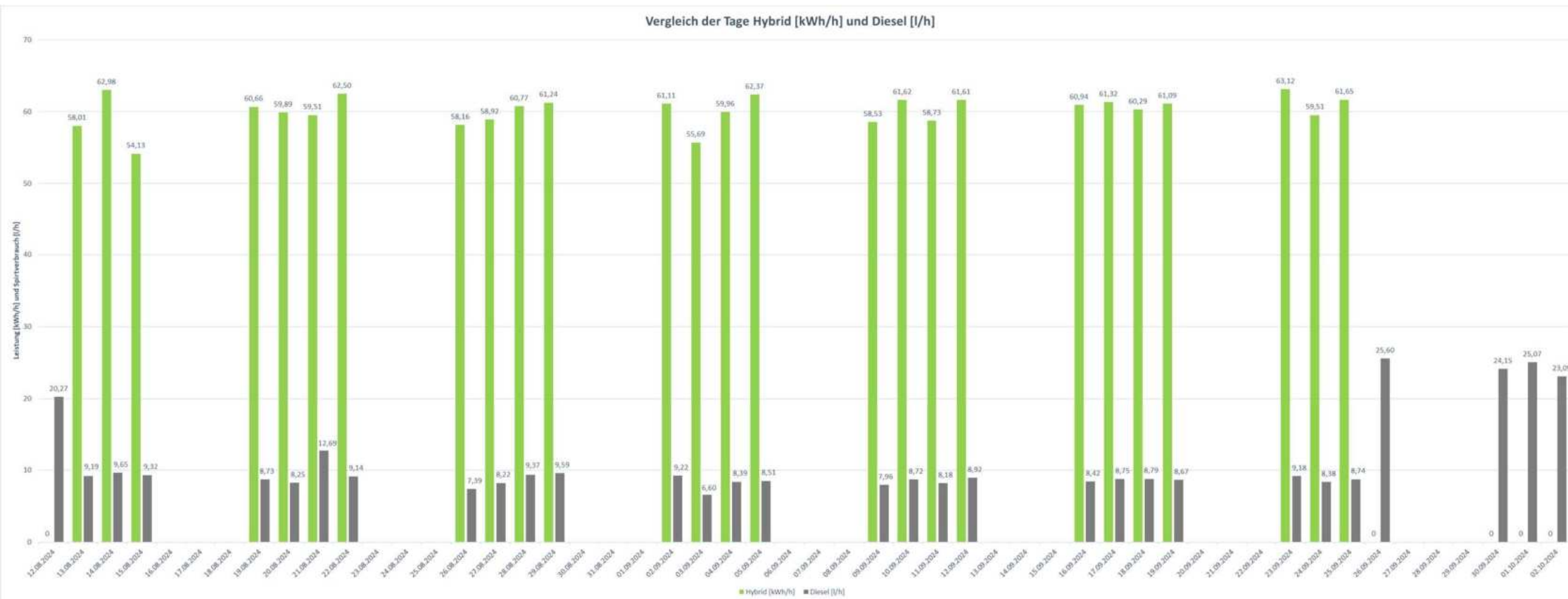




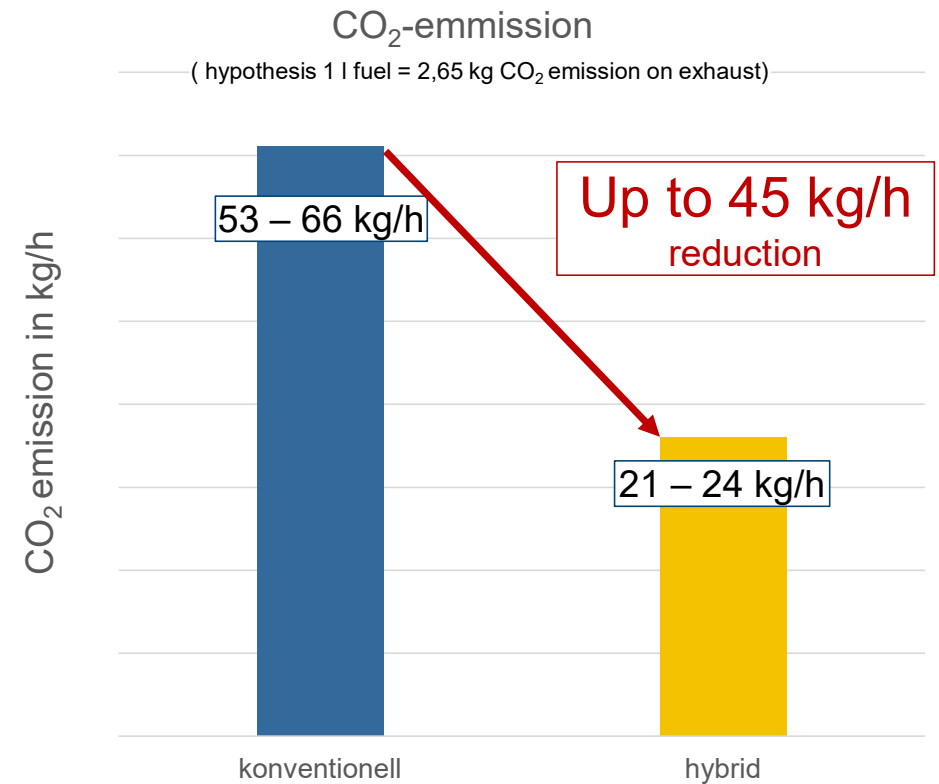
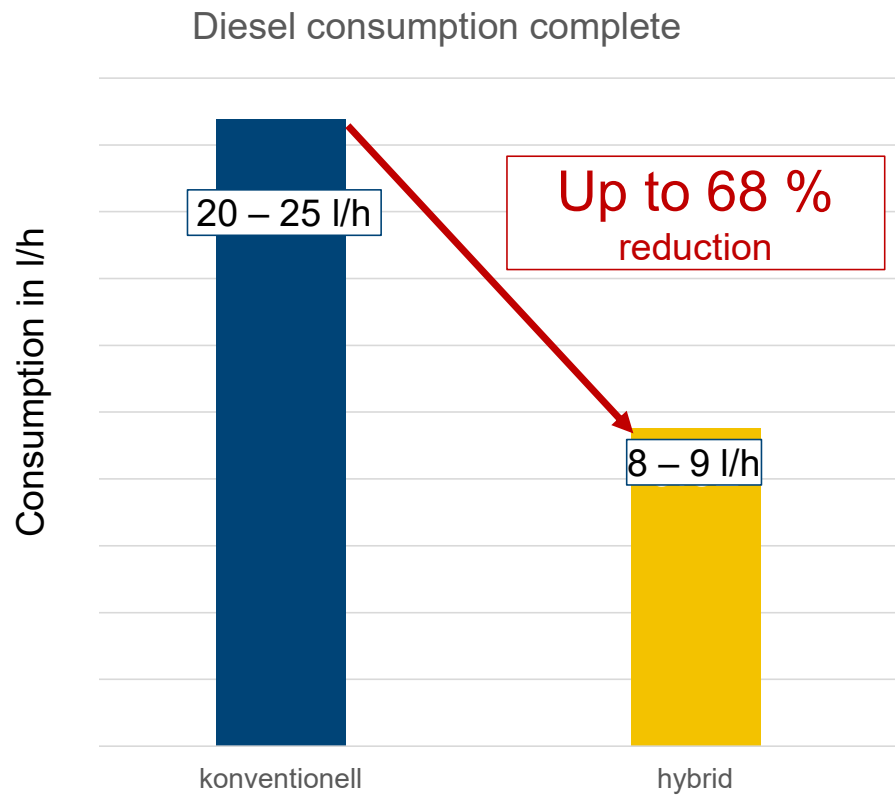
# Job site FKU Berlin



RG19T *HYBRID* on BS61eh → real values, measured on Job site in Berlin



RG19T *HYBRID* on BS61eh New → real values, measured in Berlin on Job site



# Hybridization

## Modular *hybrid* line

### Telescopic rigs

RG 14 T BS 55 R BS 61 eh	RG 16 T BS 55 RS BS 61 eh	RG 16 T BS 65 RS BS 61 eh	RG 19 T BS 65 RS BS 61 eh	RG 21 T BS 65 RS BS 61 eh
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### Fixed leader rigs

RG 18 S BS 65 RS BS 61 eh	RG 22 S BS 65 RS BS 61 eh
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### Hammer/DTH rig

RG 25 SC BS 90 RS	RG 27 S BS 90 RS	RM 20 BT 55 S
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Roll out *hybrid* rigs third quarter 2024





# 1.2

## RTG Press and Predrill

# RTG Press and Predrill system

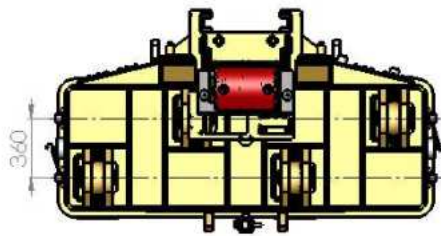
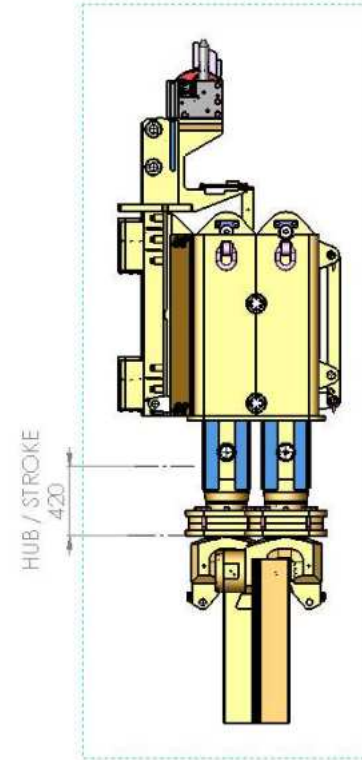
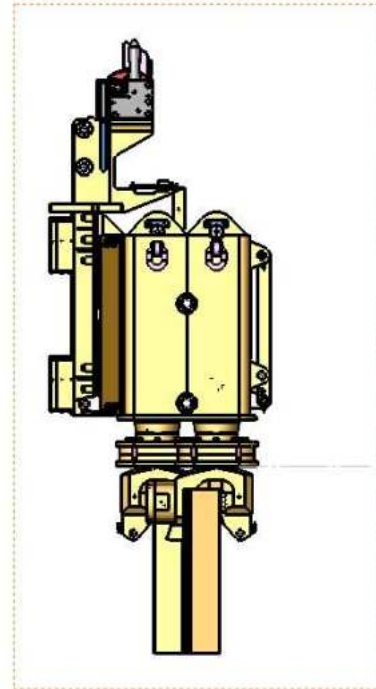
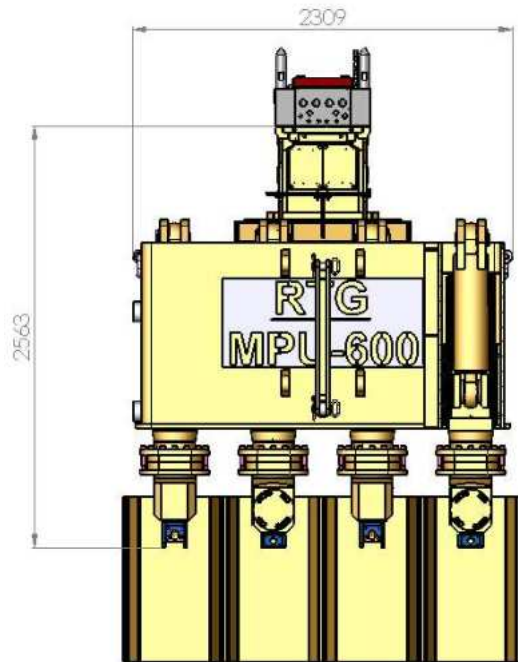


# RG 16T with MPU 600



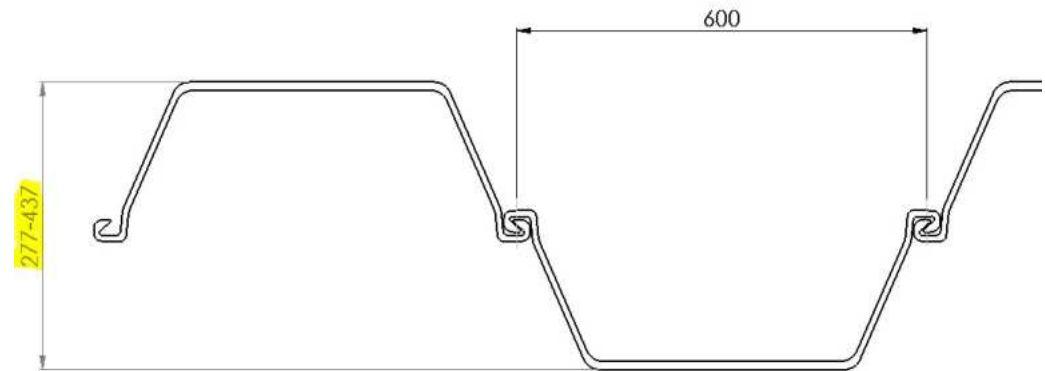
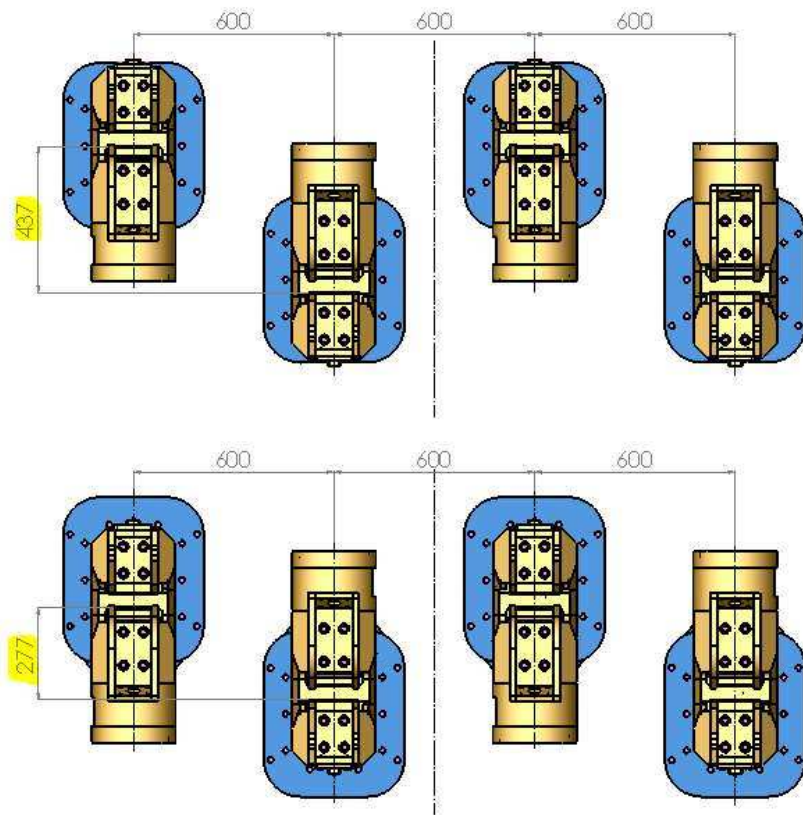
# Sheet pile press new development for Japan

MPU 600 -2023



# Sheet pile press new development for Japan

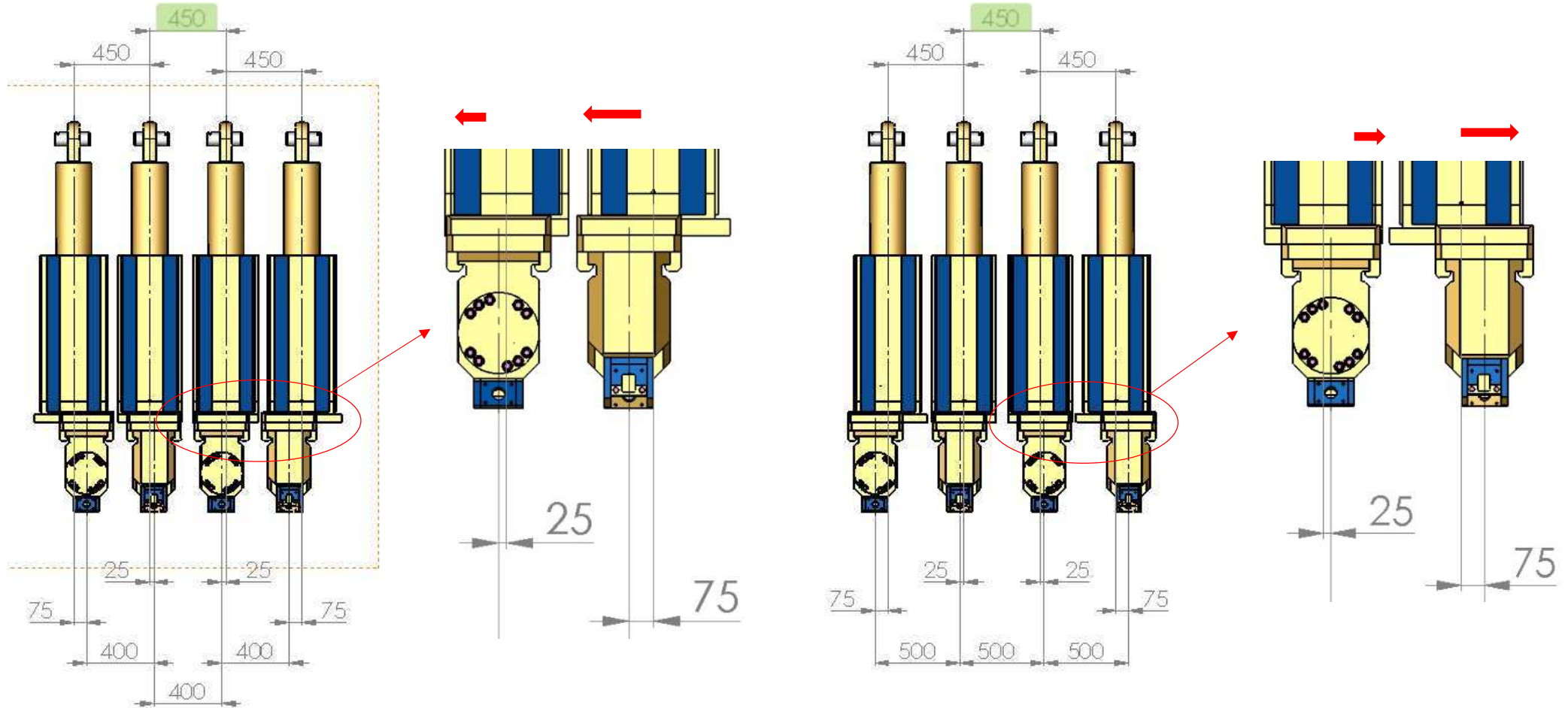
MPU 600 -2023





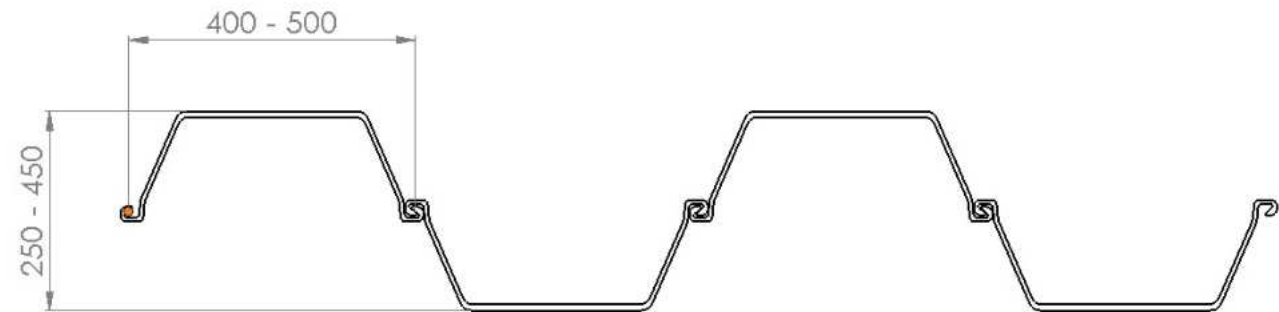
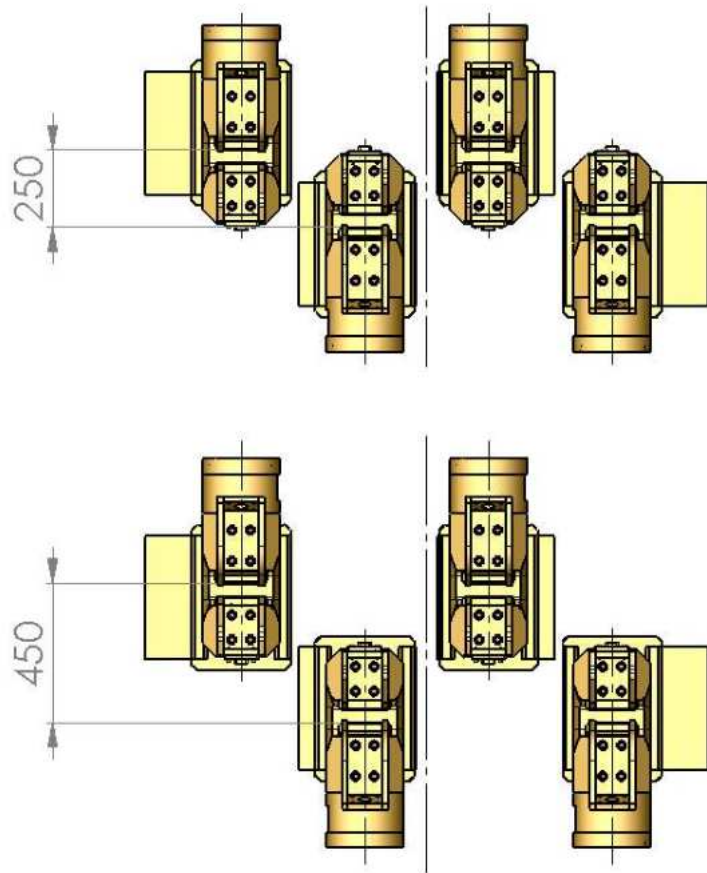
# Sheet pile press new development for Japan

New Concept!



# Sheet pile press new development for Japan

New Concept!



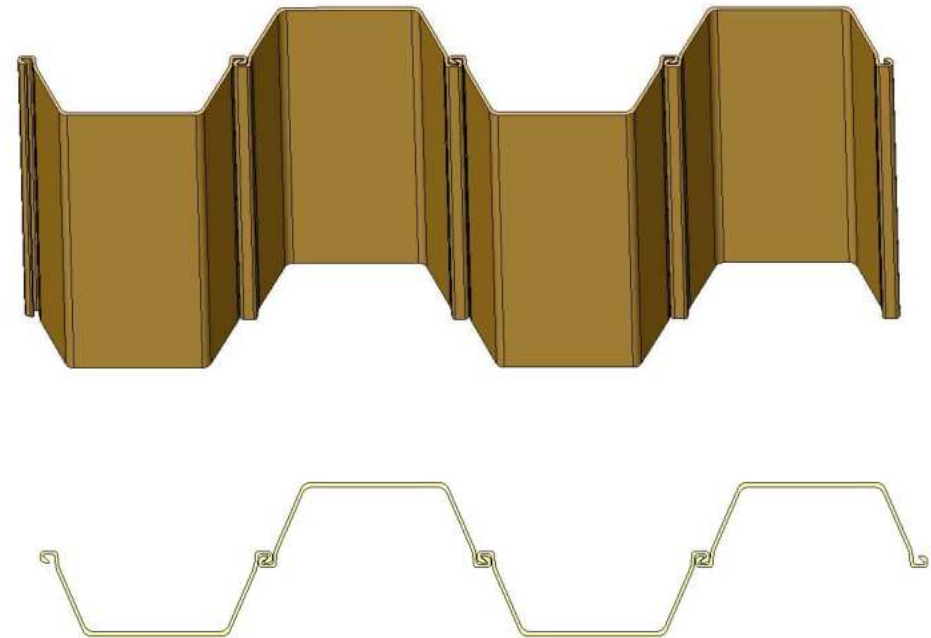
# Sheet pile press new development for Japan

New Concept!

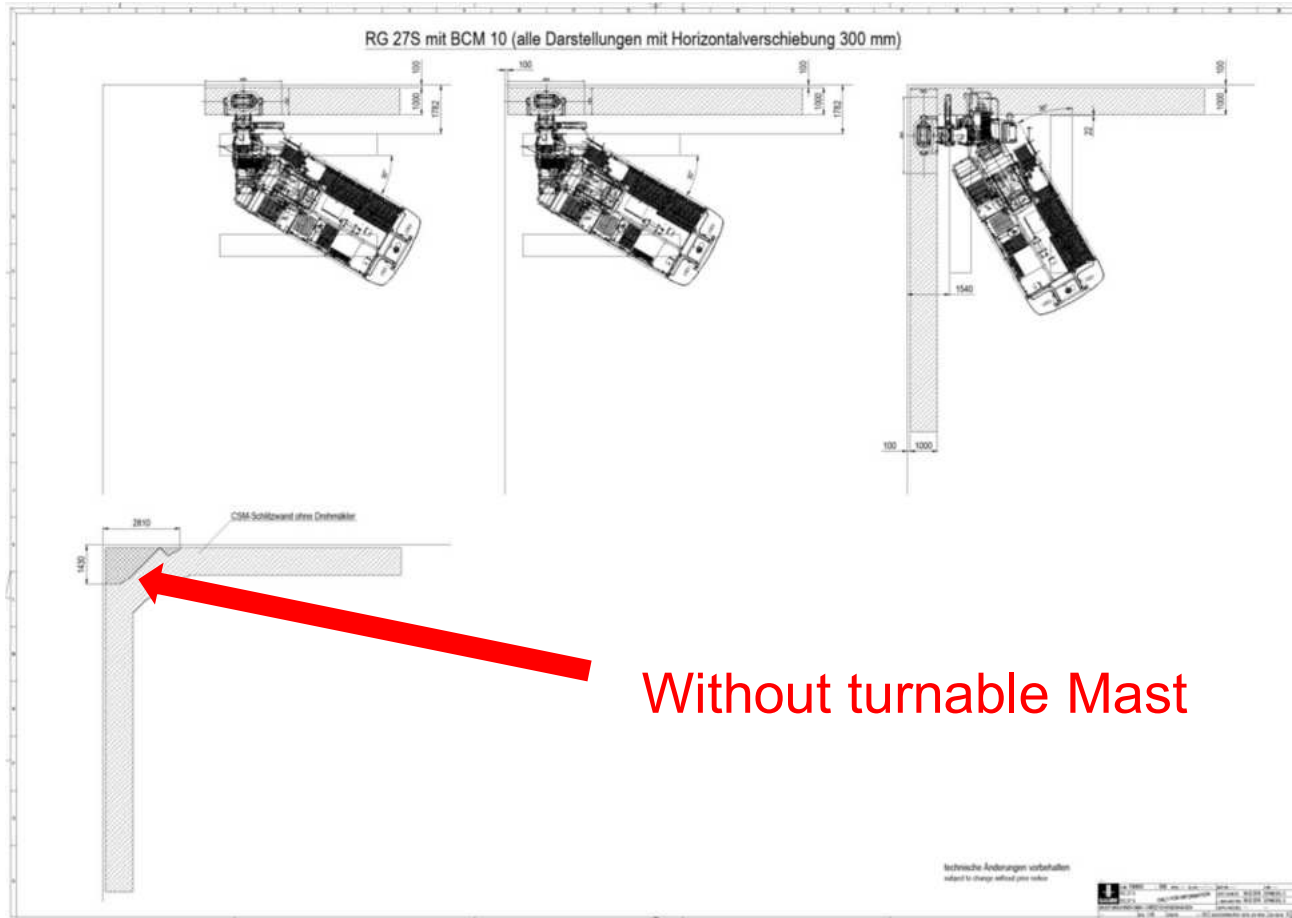


## Features of the new concept:

- Only 2 base frames/ 1x for 600 mm profiles,  
1x for 400 to 500 mm profiles
- Change between 400 and 500 profiles without much effort
- Higher press-in speed/ min. 16m/s



# Advantage Turnable Mast



# RTG Press and Predrill system



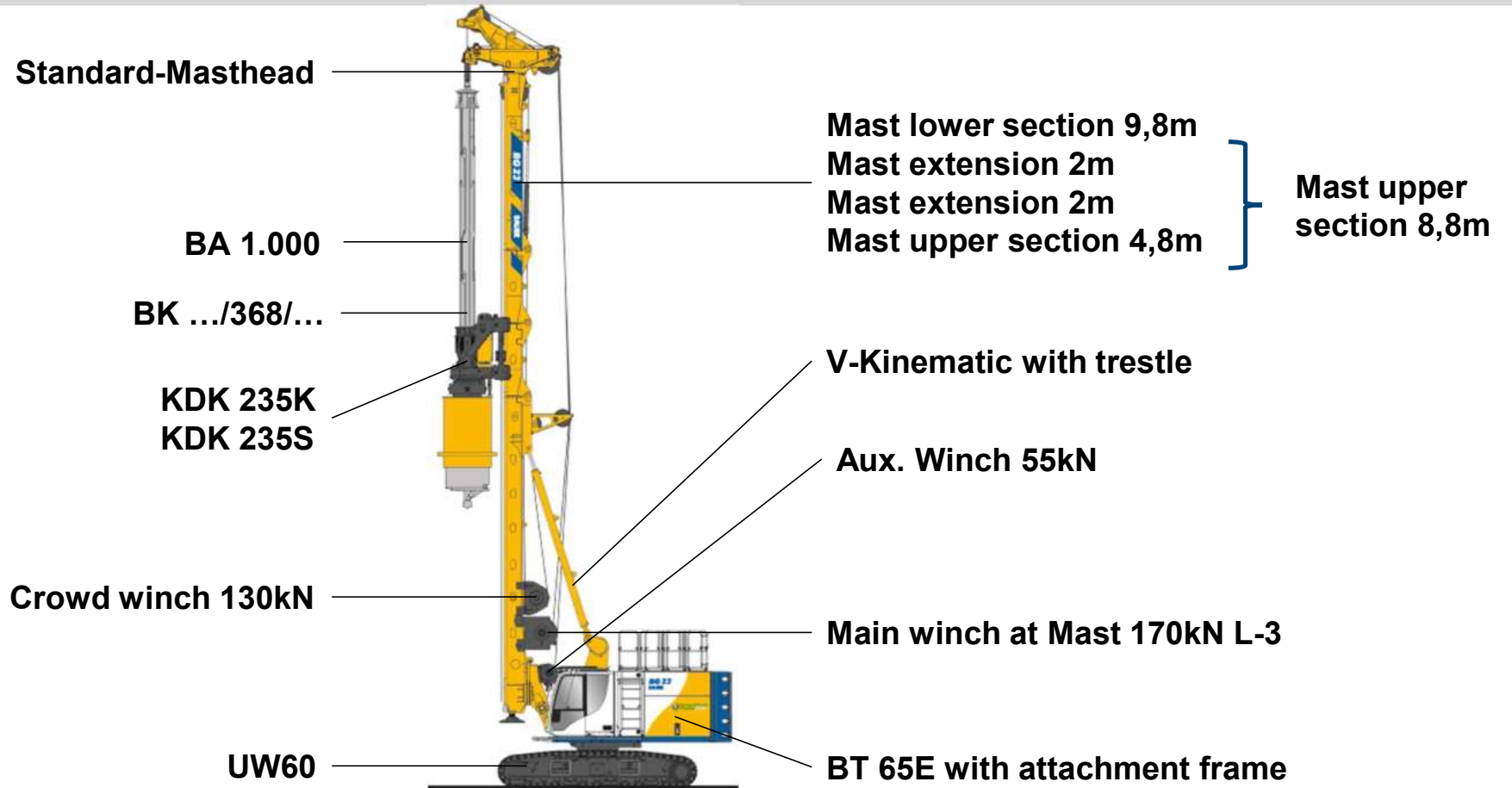
# 2

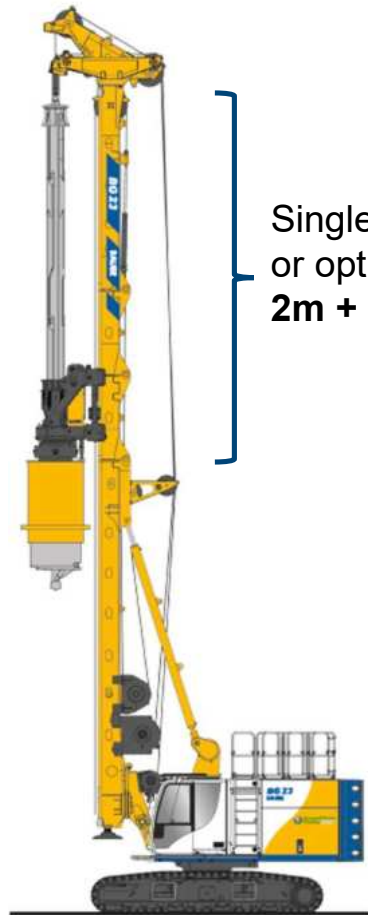
## Drilling rigs

- BG 23 V
- BG 45 V made for Japan



# BG23V robust V kinematics





Single section 8,8m  
or optional  
2m + 2m + 4,8m

## Technical Parameter

		BG847
	<b>Drill-Ø</b> uncased cased	1700 mm 1400 mm
	<b>Drill Axis</b>	1000 mm
	<b>Drilling Depth</b>	~ 50,8 m
	<b>Max. Torque</b>	235 kNm
	<b>Engine Power</b>	225 kW* 186 kW**
	<b>Max. Height</b>	21,3 m
	<b>Additional Features</b>	Tier 4 final + Stage V new / actual upper carriage electr. control EEP Assistent systems B-Tronic 4.4



\* Stage V / Tier 4 final  
\*\* ORA



# BG23V - Multi-Purpose-Rig



**Kelly Drilling**



**Cased Kelly Drilling**  
Installation with Oscillator



**CFA**  
Continuous Flight  
Auger Drilling



**FDP**  
Full Displacement Piling  
(Standard or Lost Bit)



**FoW**  
Front of Wall



**VD\***  
Vibro Displacement

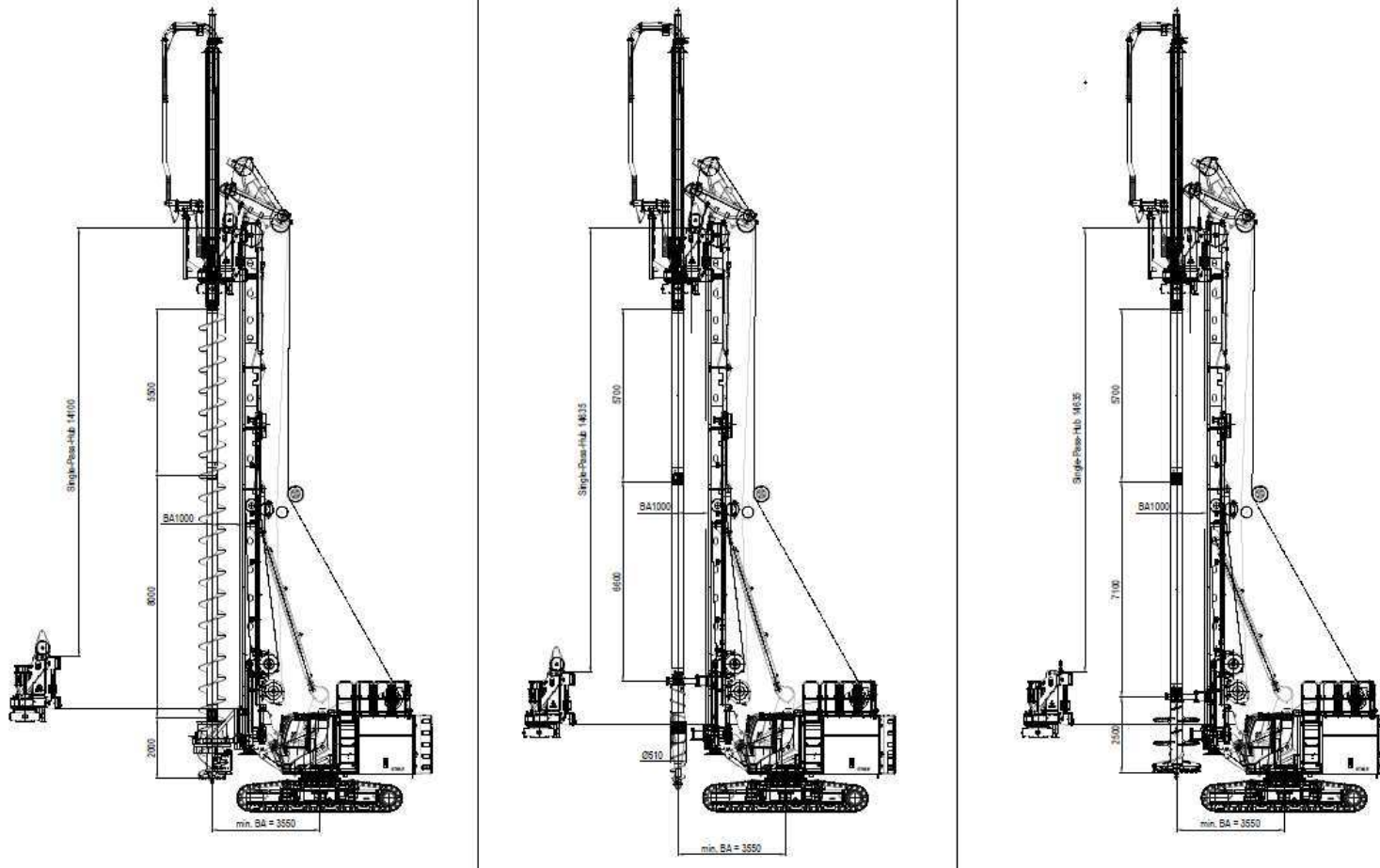


**SCM**  
Single Column Mixing



**HDI\***  
Jet Grouting

# BG23V - Multi-Purpose-Rig



Approx. **19,6m** CFA drilling depth with 6m Kelly extension and approx. **20,1m** FDP/SCM drilling depth with 6m Kelly extension

# BG23V



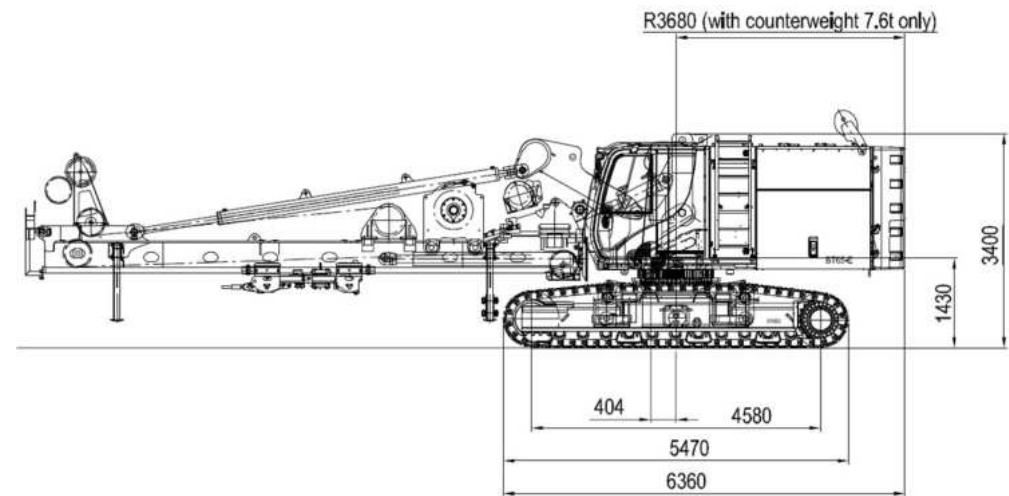
## Transport units

Transport weight:

**52,6t**



- UW60G, BT65
- V-kinematic
- 7,6t counterweight
- 170kN main winch
- 130kN crowd winch
- 55kN auxiliary winch



## Easy assembling and disassembling

### Hydraulic pins at

- Mast connection
- Back stay cylinder
- Support threstle



## Mobilization package

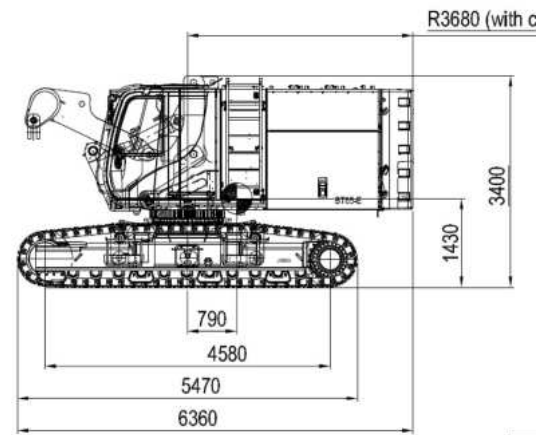


## Transport units

**UW60G, BT65**  
**V-kinematic**  
**7,6t counterweight**

Transport weight:

**41,8t**



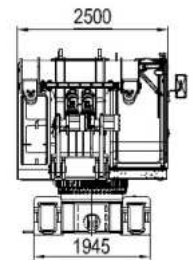
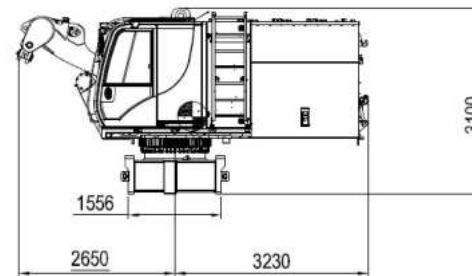
## Transport units

**UW60G, BT65**  
**V-kinematic**  
**without 7,6t counterweight**

**without crawlers**

**Transport weight:**

**22 t**





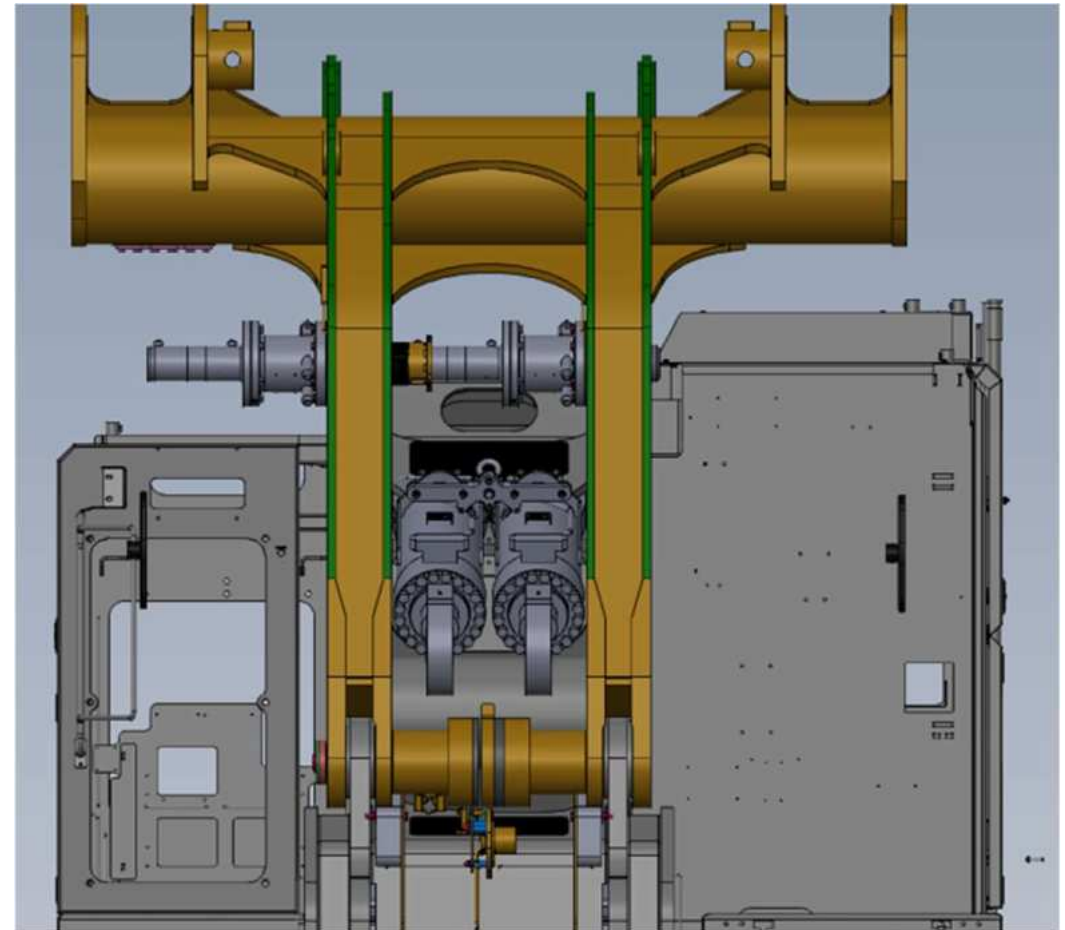
### Special configuration

- **Undercarriage UW110F** instead of UW 130
- BS95 with 3x4.9t + 2x2.5t
- Mast lower part + 3.1m Variomastsegment + 5m Mast extension, **no mast upper part**
- **Mobilization package**
- **"short" Kelly hydraulic hose package**
- Mast support cylinder
- **Single-layer 265kN main winch** instead of 380 kN main winch
- 232kN Crowd Winch
- 100kN Auxiliary winch
- Standard-Masthead
- Drill axis 1,300 mm
- Basic sledge with hydraulic pins
- Rotary drive KDK460S with 470mm Kelly equipment and multi-cardan joint ring
- Kelly bar BK420/470/4/32
- Special measures for transport

## Mobilization package also for support threstle



Hydraulik pins also at lower part of support threstle

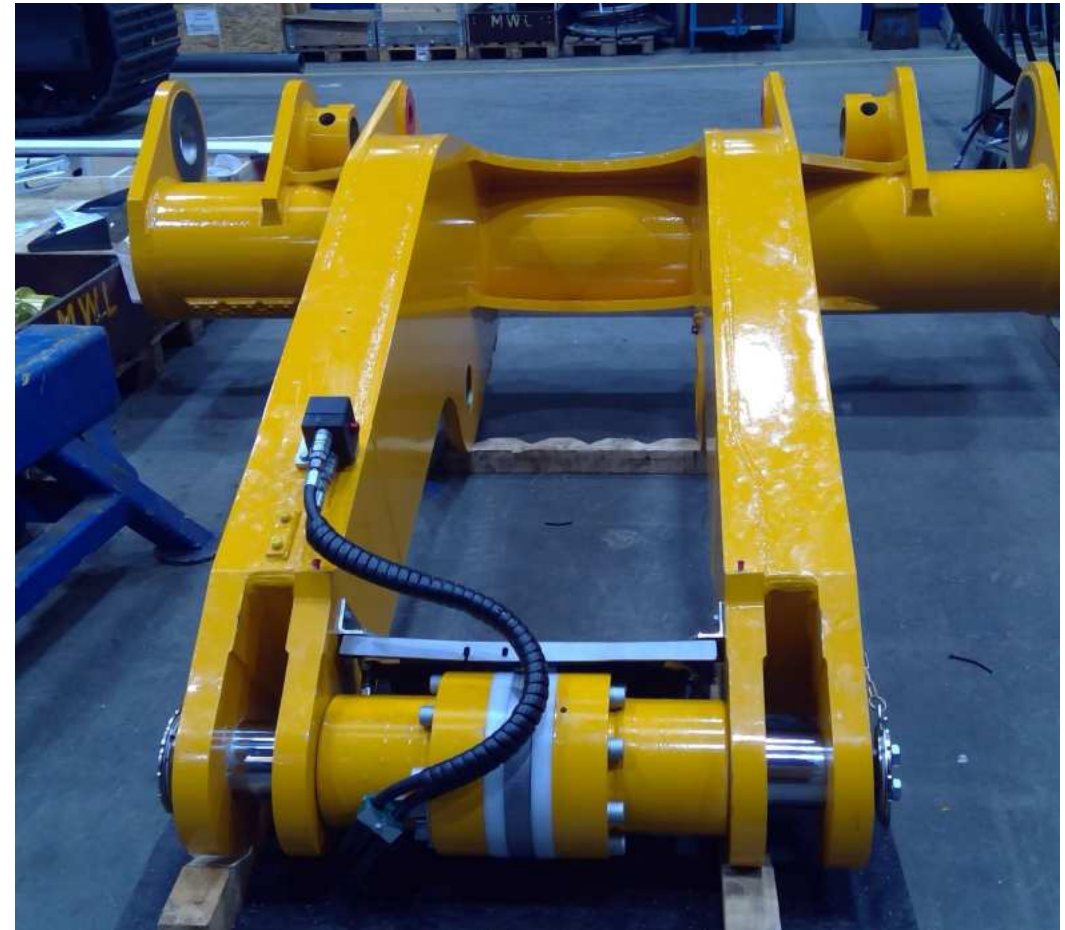




## Mobilization package also for support threstle



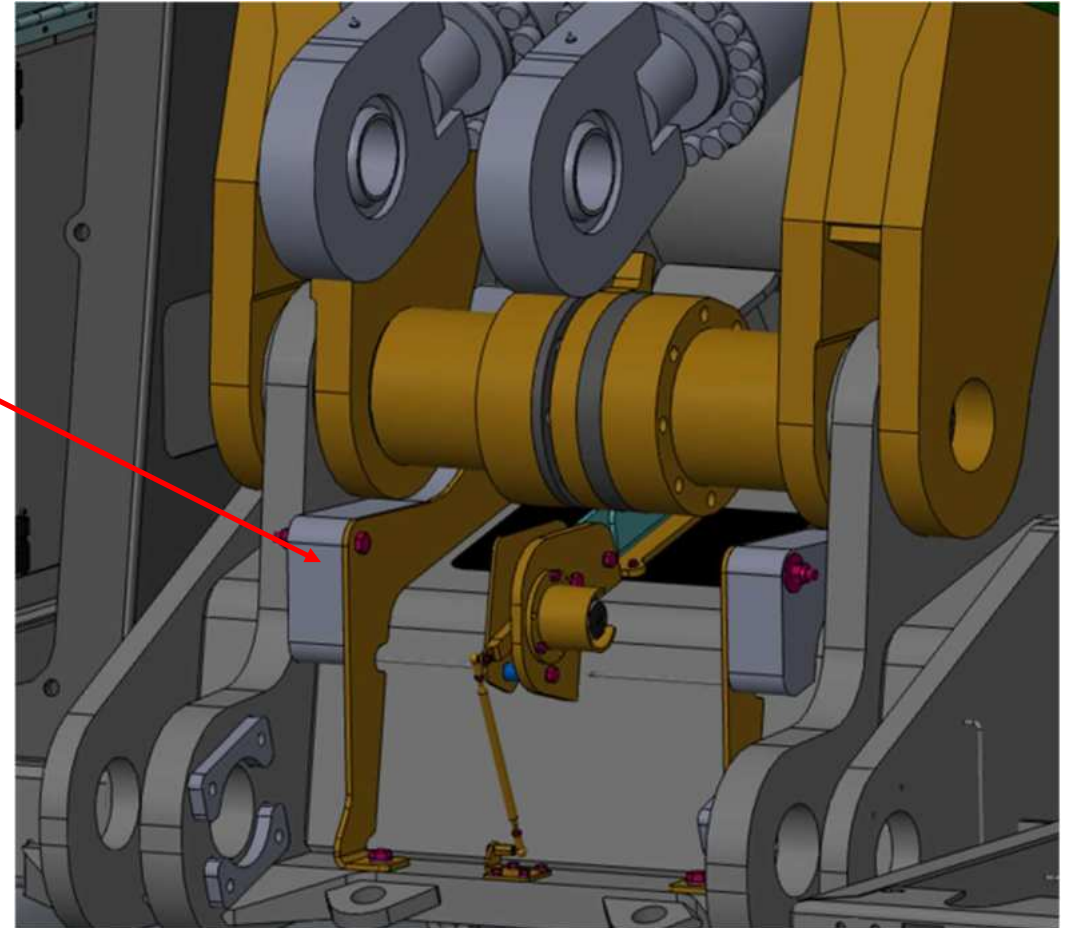
Hydraulic locking pins  
at support threstle



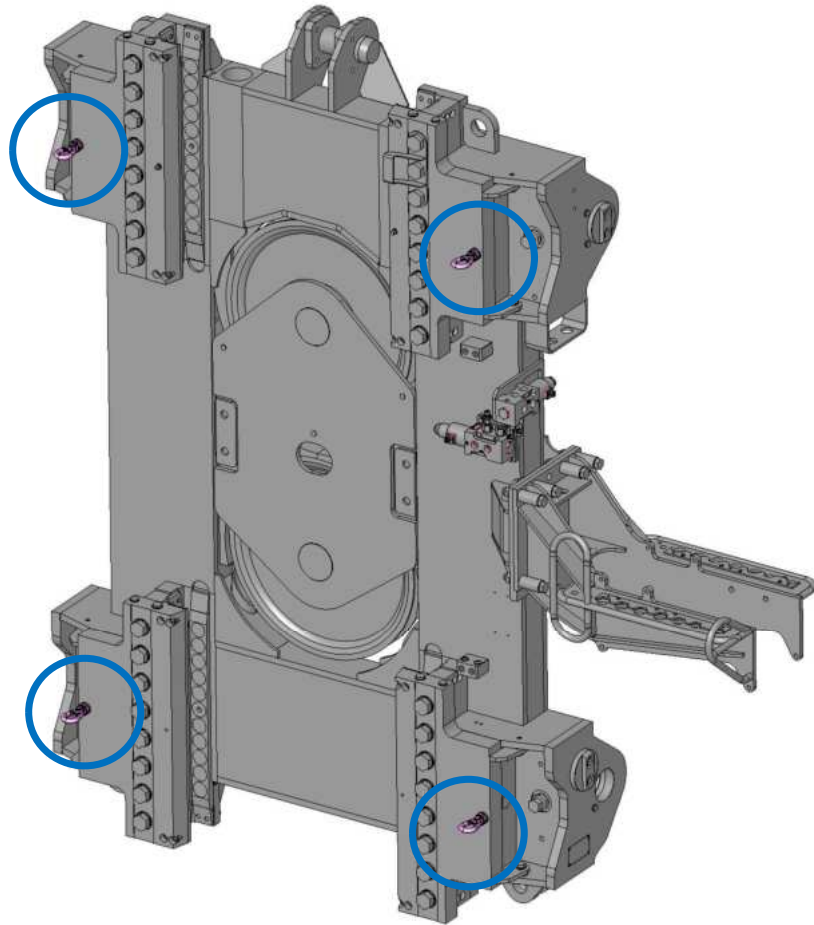
## Mobilization package also for support threstle



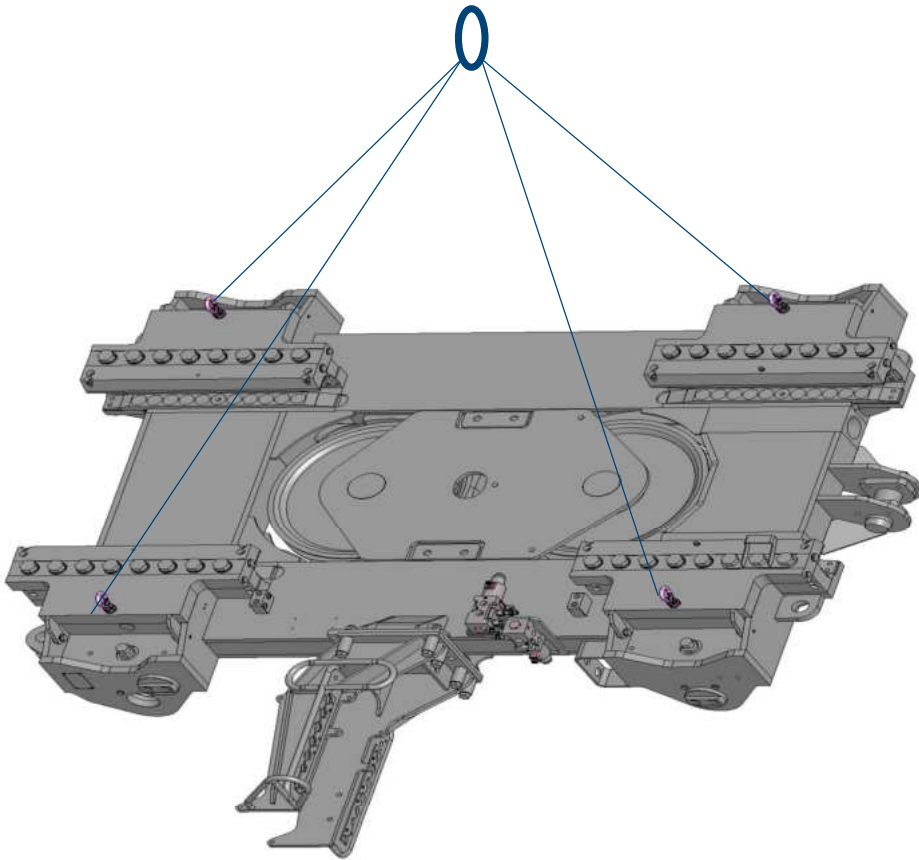
Centralizing of support threstle during assembling



## Easy disassembling of base sledge

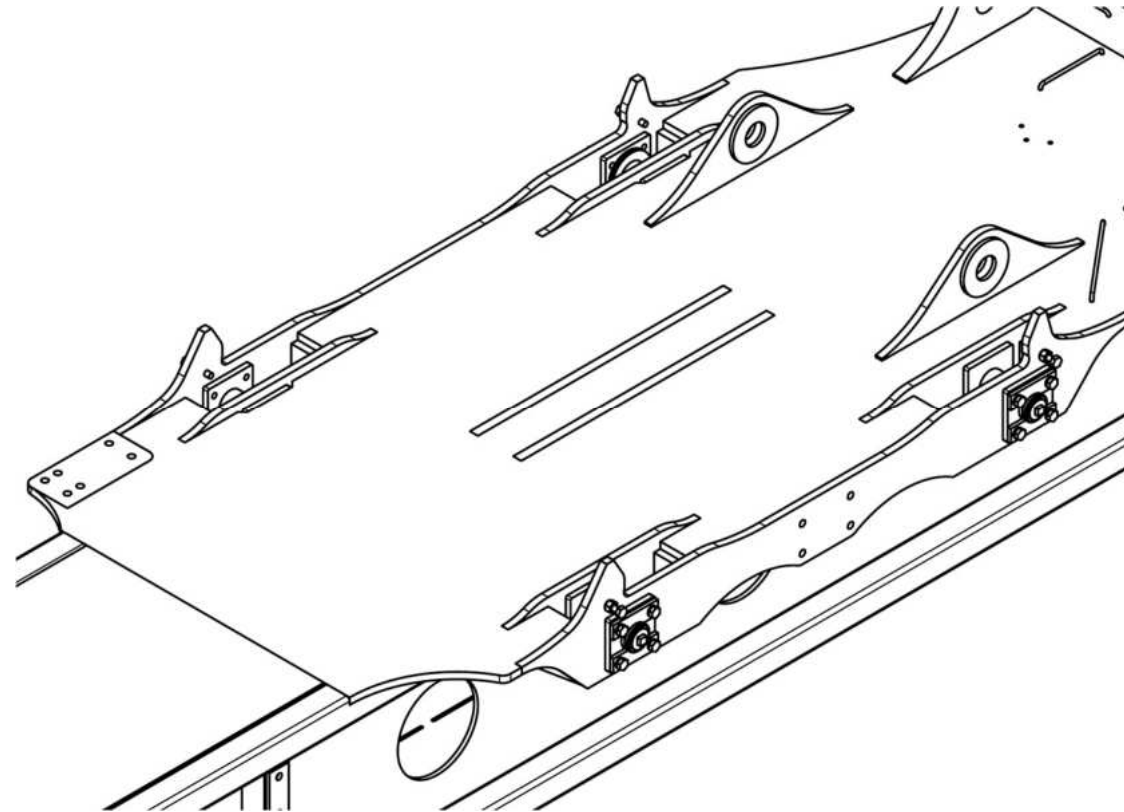
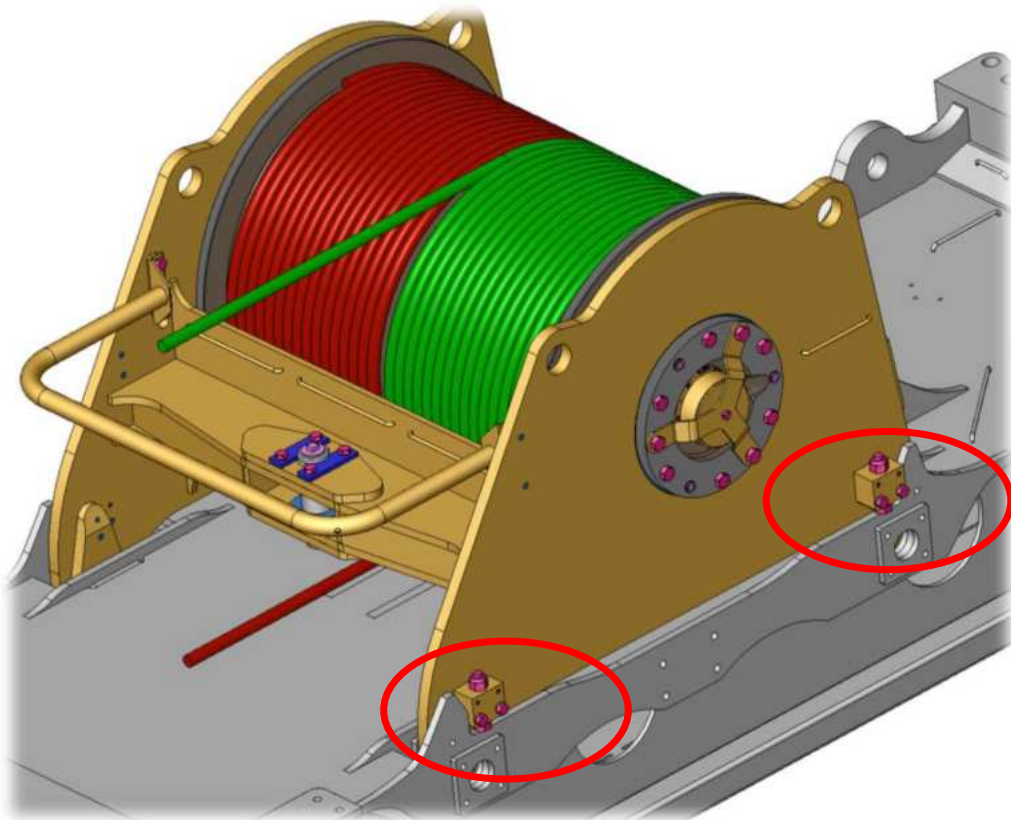


## Easy disassembling of base sledge (horizontal mast)

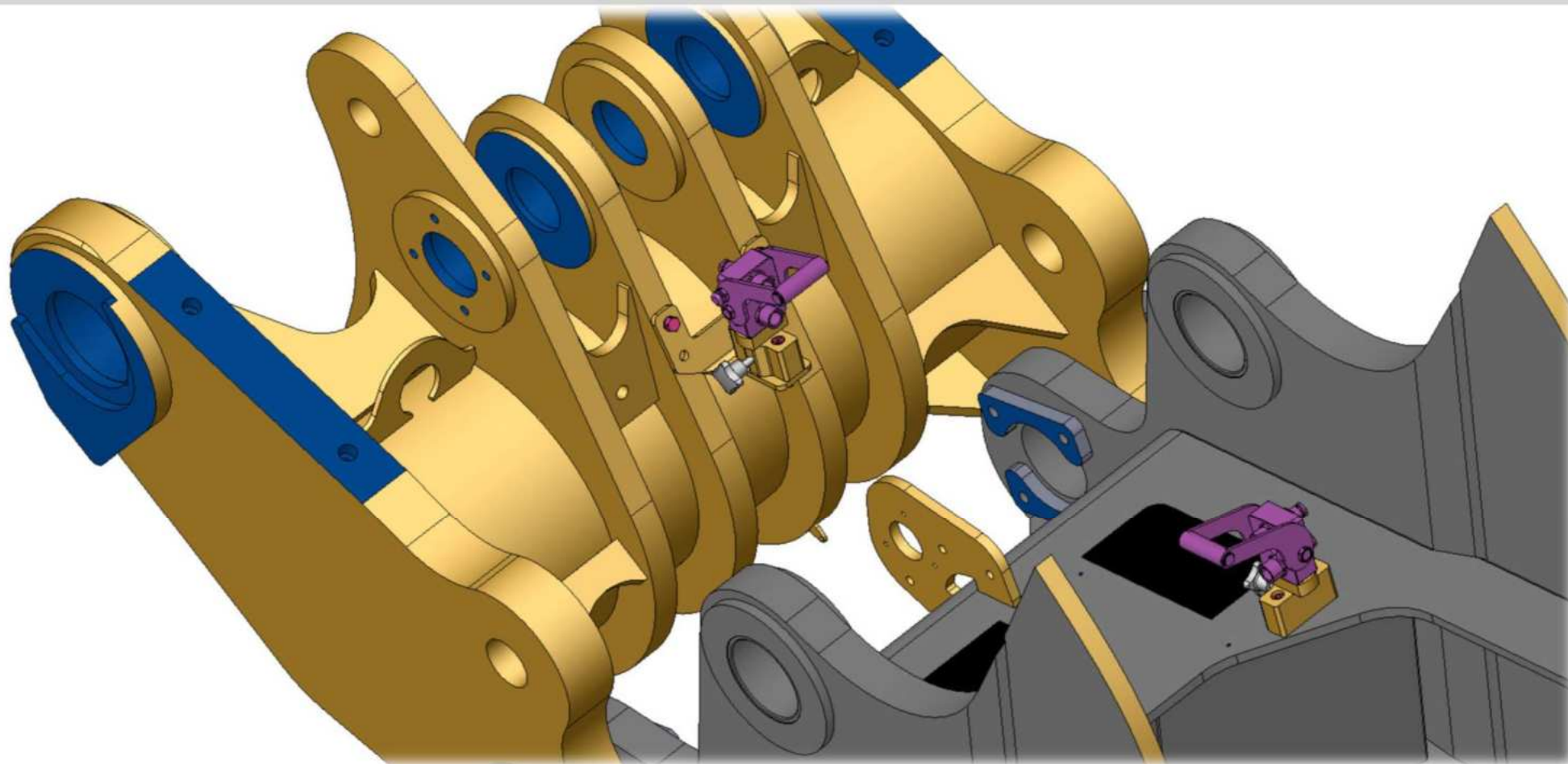


Easy disassembling and assembling in horizontal position

## Easy disassembling of crowd winch (centralizers)



## Hydraulic couplers at boom



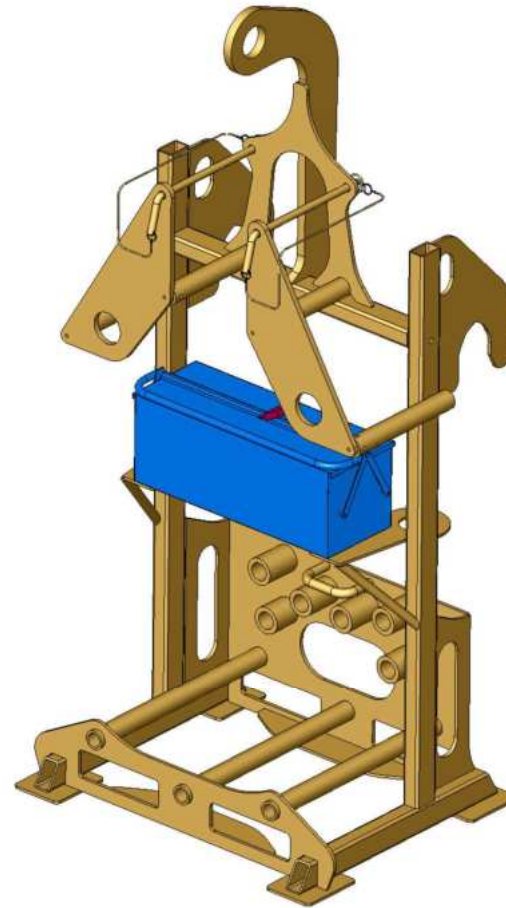
## Hydraulic couplers at boom



# Transport unit for upper crowd rope



Transportvorrichtung Vorschub kpl  
MNR. 1293659

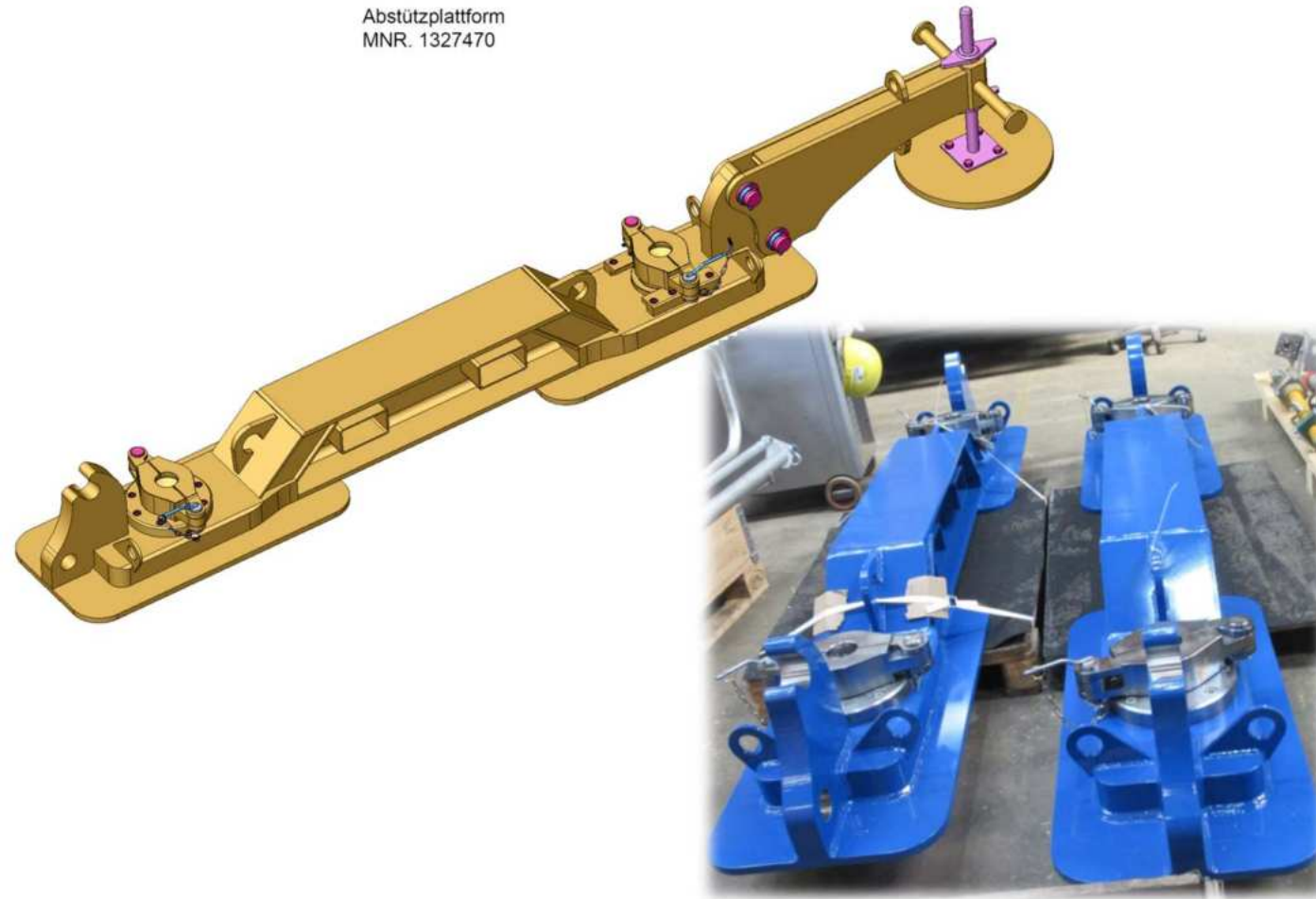




# Jack up extension for stability during jacking



Abstützplattform  
MNR. 1327470



## Jack up extension for stability during jacking



## Jack up extension for stability during jacking

Jack up extension attached at one side



# 3

## B-Tronic 5



## Flexible - like the daily business on your jobsite



5 layer for maximum flexibility:

- **Focus Area:**  
The drilling process in the focus.
- **Controls:**  
You can place the gauges, where You think there is the best place for it.
- **Menu:**  
The new menu bar always in front always the same.
- **Notifications:**  
One status bar for all important notifications.
- **Quick-Functions:**  
You want to create your individual direct access points? Pull the Quick-Functions up and use the additional buttons.





*PASSION for  
PROGRESS*

